

Handwritten Chinese calligraphy in cursive script (caoshu). The text is arranged in vertical columns, reading from right to left. The characters are highly stylized and fluid, characteristic of the cursive style. The paper shows some signs of age and wear, including faint circular patterns.



Handwritten Chinese calligraphy in cursive script (草书), written vertically on a strip of paper. The text is dense and expressive, with varying line thicknesses and fluid connections between characters. The characters are arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The paper shows signs of age and wear, including some staining and faint bleed-through from the reverse side.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian calligraphy. The text is arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The script is highly stylized and fluid, with varying line thickness and frequent loops. The paper shows signs of age, including some staining and a faint circular watermark or seal in the center. The columns of text are as follows:

- Column 1 (rightmost): Partially visible characters.
- Column 2: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 3: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 4: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 5: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 6: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 7: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 8: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 9: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 10: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 11: Several lines of cursive script.
- Column 12 (leftmost): Several lines of cursive script.

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