



Handwritten Chinese calligraphy in cursive script (caoshu). The text is written vertically on a piece of paper with faint horizontal lines. The characters are highly stylized and interconnected, typical of the cursive style. The ink is dark and the brushwork shows dynamic movement and varying line thicknesses. The text is arranged in approximately 12 vertical columns, reading from right to left. The characters are difficult to decipher due to the extreme cursive nature of the script.