説文五百四十部

特別
14
1919
801

特
1 1
1919
169
804

目錄第一

一 一

示 示

王 王

玉 玉

气 气

上 上

王 王

玨 玨

士 士 士亦作求又作十

宋存標印

一 一公本切

艸 草 艸

莽 莽 莽

八 八

牛 牛

告 告

屮 屮 丑折切

薦 薦

小 小

番 番父元切

聲 聲莫交切

口 口

叩 叩火元切

哭 哭

止 止

步 步

正 正

疋 疋丑所切

山 山口犯切

走 走子口切

𠂤 𠂤双布末切

此 此

是 是

彳 彳丑亦切

又弋忍切

行戶庚切

牙五加切

足 音雅又音踈

冊

舌

齒

足

品 之立切

干

谷 希灼切

肉 女滑切

只

句

古 音鼓遠代也久也

廾 廾先合切

十

十

言 語軒切

誩 巨竟切

音

䇂 丘仙切 愆

丵 七角切

菐 方木切

廾 巨恭切

攀

共

異

舁

晨

爨 七玩切

革

鬲

䰜 力石切

爪

丮 己力切

鬥

又

左

史

支

聿 女涉切

畫

隶 大内切

几 木朱切

寸

皮

臤 口千切

臣

殳

殺

㼱 人兗切

攴 普卜切 文

教

卜

用

爻

㸚 力尒切

半

第二

旻 夏 火劣切

目

明 九遇切

眉

盾 盾 食準切

自 自

說文五百四十部

一 一 一、惟初大始道立於一造分天地化萬物、悉益切滴入聲 一 孟 鼎

一 師遽方尊 一 汗簡 一 尚書 一 又一二三作壹

貳 重文 古老子 嶧山碑

天元丕之類从一

上

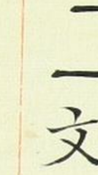
高也指事 時掌切 二

古上字毛公鼎 叔鐘

汗簡 一 一 文籀 古老子 一 王庶子碑

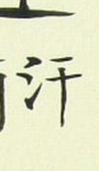
秦權 南禺 乾隆壐

汗簡 奇字 壐 元 私印 戴翁 尺 一



迹小異 印 罌 印存 復古篇 筆

壹 古文壹作一



壹壹壹 即壹字与

壹字相類書為壹也 即壹字說文本作壹從壺從吉 此所以譌為壺也

雁足登

嶧山碑

六書通

同文集

丨黨太守章

史丨私印

上 王丨士

秋閒

飛鴻堂

徐學聚

印冊

賀香

古印

上
上
上

示

示 渠宜切音歧天垂象見吉凶所以示人也从二三垂日月星也觀乎天文以察時變示神事也

示 古文以為祁字 示字空首幣

祁字幣

仝上

汗簡

示 釋文示或作祇徐曰二古文上

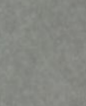
字左畫為日右為月中為星書縱者取其光下垂
也示神事也故宗廟社神祇皆从之說文祇本
作示 示 重文 示 汗簡 示 天台經幢 示 同文集
祇 地祇提出萬物者也巨支切 祇 祗 敬也旨移切 祇 神祇
之祇說文作示後人專以示為垂示字乃加
氏以別之從氏者祇敬之祇也諸碑或誤用
無別 祇 祇 祇 祇 祗 祇 祗 祗 祗 俗從

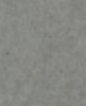
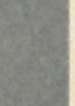
互 祗 祇 神祇之祇從氏碑蓋誤用 示 天垂象見吉凶所以示人
也神至切 祇 碧落碑 祗 六書統 祇 檀丨 祇 秋間
綠册 祇 仁叔 示 示 示 示 又与視通詩小雅視
民不恌、箋、以目視物以物示人同作視字疏、
示視古字通、前漢高帝紀視項羽無東意、師
古註漢書多以視為示 視 小篆 視 莊丨印 視 脩能印書

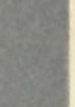
石經

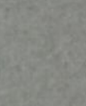
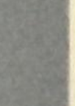
尚書

王

尚書  字典所載古文廣韻又人參藥名本作蔓

 雨方切音徨  大也盛也从二从古火字地中有火其氣盛也火盛曰王德盛亦曰王孟鼎 格仲尊 者汚鐘

汗簡 華岳碑  重文 古文 天敦

雲臺碑  樂安王章  壽

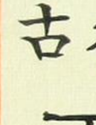
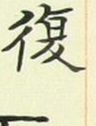
鍾鼎字源 公功印 積

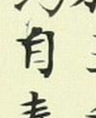
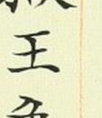
私印 忠之印 武 尊 馮

私印 讓私印 畧印 摹古

古印

何史 秋間 徐兆

行  施鳳來印  嶽聲 古王字異文姑馮句

鑼 說文云天下所歸往董仲舒曰古之造文者三畫而連其中謂之王三者天地人而參通之王也孔子曰貫三為王  王無作丰者惟王字作丰作  王皆作丰 王皆作丰 說文玉為古玉字諸碑玉或作

即王字碑王書為丰傳寫誤耳

 復古編

玉

 魚欲切音獄王象三王之連一其貫也玉篇三畫皆均有泰更隸始加點點在下畫之傍者宝玉字也點在中畫之傍者玉工也

 玉以一貫三玉象形 毛公鼎

 汗簡 說文 重文 古文

 鉥 氏 復古編 班之印 問字編

摭古 南禺

飛鴻堂 沈度 王昆仲 古印

鄭弘佑 古印

印畧 秋聞

六通書 增補

復古編 形相類

王 王

王

王兩方切中畫近上王者則天之義 王更欲切三畫正均如貫玉 壬如林切位北方也象人裹妊之形

說文本作王三畫正均隸加點以别王字

王玉工也攸救思六二切碑蓋通用

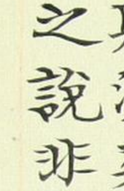
即玉字 復加點

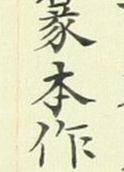
王

隸釋王 即玉字

復古編

玨





訖岳切音覺二玉相合為一玨、
連班之類從之、集韵或作斅
汗簡 上名印下
脩能印書

气

六書正譌、气俗用氣
按天地人物之氣雖別而气氣字義實同分屬
則泥矣正譌
之說非是

古文、徐官古今印史云氣小
篆本作日氣為火所化其出

必炎上故象炎上之形凡求乞者必於上因借
為求古之字气乞本同一字也後世隸楷以二
字易混乃省
一筆以別之
汗簡
碧落碑
印書
復古
印畧
印存
飛鴻堂
程南雲
承清館
超然樓
郭顯卿字指

氣說文饋客芻米也引春秋傳
齊人来氣諸侯集韵許既切
餼槩並通
字典所載古文如此
气与人物也今作乞
气本雲气字後人則
以氣為乞
即乞字
說文气雲气也今作乞
字原誤書作槩
復古編象形
並去既切气雲气也
氣饋客芻米也从米气

聲

气象形雲气 亍从
反彳毋玉切步止也

士

士事也數始從一終從十合一鉏禮切
集韵四民士為首本作圡又与仕通

子璋鐘

汗簡士亦作
求又作十

華岳碑

裴光遠集綴

印畧

古印

秋閒

古印

陸深

婁丨昌印

仁叔

六書通

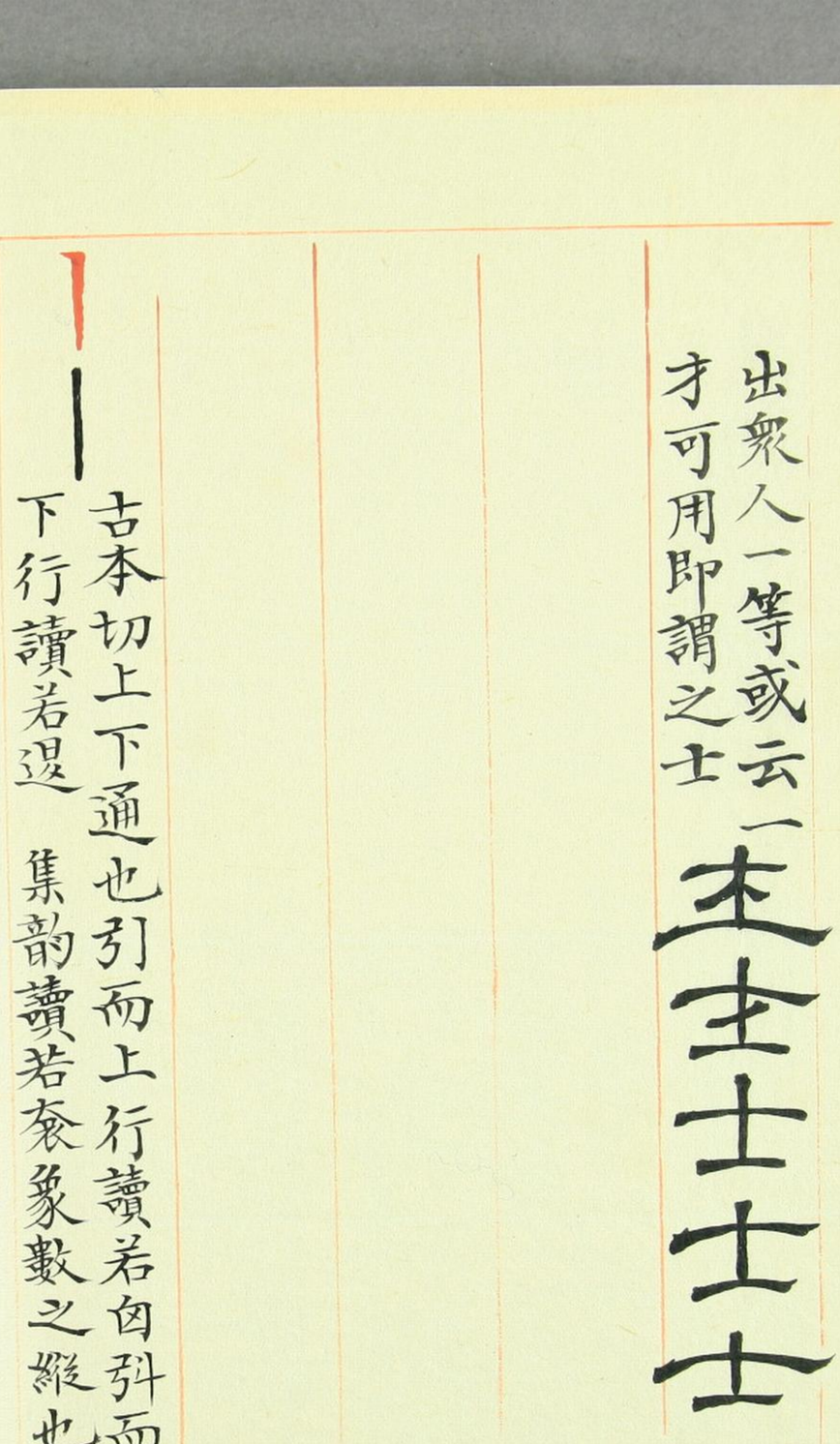
增補

隸釋云卽

士字

古文作圡汗簡云出裴光遠集綴六
書統云圡從木從一木古才字言才

出衆人一等或云一
才可用即謂之士

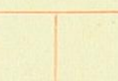


古本切上下通也引而上行讀若囱引而
下行讀若退　集韵讀若袞象數之縱也

中丰之
類從之

丑列切音徹艸木初生也象一出形有枝
莖也集韵采早切音艸尹形曰古文或以
為艸字屯每類從之　汗簡丑
折切

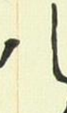
艸草

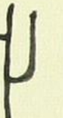


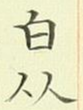
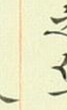
集韻直列切音
徹草初生貌

古漢書草　此說文建首

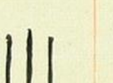
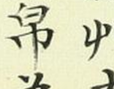
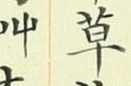
丑列切古文或以為艸字







凡艸之屬皆从艸隸變作艹

則是通用久矣　字典草古文作屮百卉也經典相承作草　說文自保切音皁草斗櫟實也一曰橡斗　徐鉉曰今俗以此為艸木之艸別作皁字為黑色之皁非草斗櫟實可染皁為黑故曰草今俗書或从白从十或从白从七皆無意義

春一　寄　古　汗　王
堂印　字　印　簡　育

堂印　艸　何　秋　艸

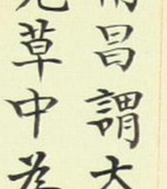
从二屮　艸百卉也　艸　艸斗櫟實

从二屮　艸百卉也　草　草斗櫟實

也今俗以

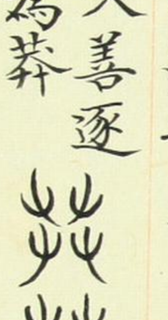
此為艸木之艸

草草少

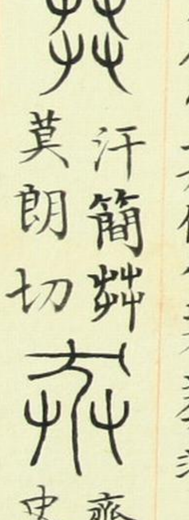


復古編艸倉老切百艸也从二中 收居綠切 辣手也从少又 非普班切刋也从反收

蓐



如欲切音辱陳草復生繁縟也凡蓐之屬皆從蓐



汗簡

蓑莽

文紡切音惘衆草也從四少凡艸之屬皆從艸

讀与

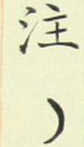
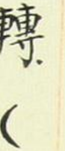
囚同六書正譌衆草也象形別作莽訓逐兔艸中也非艸艸之義玉篇作茻俗作莽莽非莽、

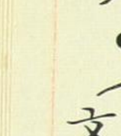
南昌謂大善逐兔草中為莽

汗簡

莫朗切

齊侯鼎

石鼓同文 古

集
印


仁叔 
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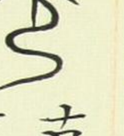
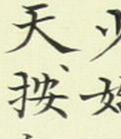
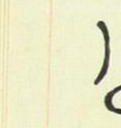

從四少碑變下艸從六 
變下艸為

大亦作美字
原誤釋作美

小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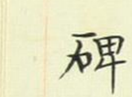
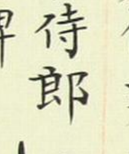
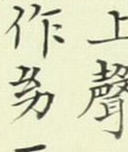
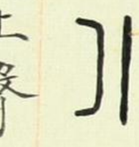
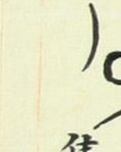
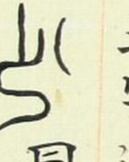
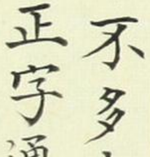
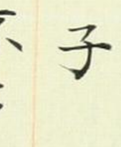
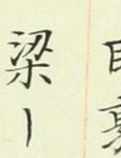
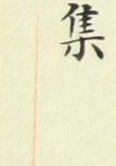
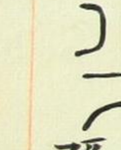
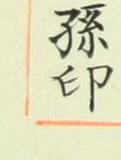
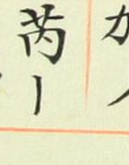
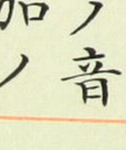
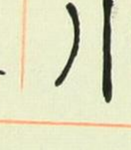
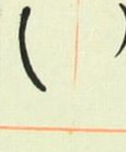

古文小少為一字靜敦 
小子師敦 
毛公鼎 


汗簡凡小之屬皆从小 
梁山 
子 
隱 


少始紹切燒上聲不多也从小丿聲丿音天挾今文少作劣正字通古小少同加丿

轉注 
古文 
侍郎 
碑 
同文 
集 
芮丨
孫印

陳ㄧ孺

陳ㄧ君

豚ㄧ年公印

唯

過少孺

若成ㄧ卿

左ㄧ卿

內

丁ㄧ翁

印

存

秋間

同上

師友印

問字編

飛鴻堂

陳ㄧ明

王宗沐

仁叔

沈粲印

秋間師友印

少

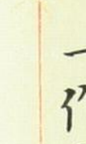
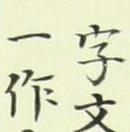
少小小小小小

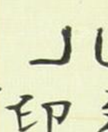
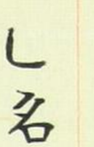
少小小ノ書沼切不多也

少小ㄧ子賒切少也

八

布拔切音捌別也象分別相背之形徐曰數之八兩兩相背是別也少陰數木數也

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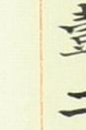

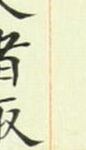

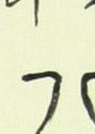
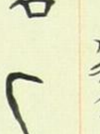

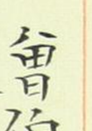

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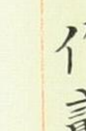


父敦

散季敖簡

汗簡

古文作捌借為八字正字通秦法凡數目一作壹二作貳是也

復古篇

番

父元切音煩獸足謂之番从采田象其掌或作蹯蹯獸跡凡番之屬皆从番字典番

古文作翌躡

古文作釆

番君

汗簡

番

說

碧落文

增補六書通

雷雷

牛 半 魚尤切蘇平聲大牲也牛件也
件事理也象角頭三封尾之形 半 師袁敦
半 汗簡 半 牛曾漢印 牛 凡牛之屬皆从牛

犛 犛犛 莫交切音茅本作犛長髦牛也
从牛孷聲凡犛之屬皆从犛 犛
犛 汗簡

告

俱号切音誥牛觸人角著橫木所以告也从口从牛凡告之屬皆从告

毛公鼎

父丁告田觶

汗簡

汗簡

口

去厚切寇上聲所以言食也象形凡口之屬皆從口

古文

癸尊

古文

古文

谷口銅甬

古印

字典古文

吅

況袁切音萱驚呼也苦讙凡吅之屬從吅
徐鉉曰今俗別作喧非釋文即鄰字吹景
鄰ㄙ吅三字一字也

汗簡元切

鄰字古文如此

喧亦古文

作吅

隸辨ㄙ古鄰字鄰亦作吅

走

子口切奏上聲趨也从夭从止徐鍇曰夭則足屈故从夭凡走之屬皆从走五經文字經典相承作走走疾趨也又与奏同

汗簡

六書通

盂鼎

碑變

經典作走

从犬

字典所揭古文

說文作奏从夭从止

止

諸市切音芷下基也象艸木出有址故以止為足徐曰初生根幹也又停也

凡止之屬皆从止

鄭註止古文作趾

汗簡

石鼓

嶧山碑

侍郎碑

尊

石鼓

凵

口犯切音坎張口也象形凡凵之屬皆从凵

汗簡

亾

口犯切音坎盧飯器以柳木為之象形

汗簡

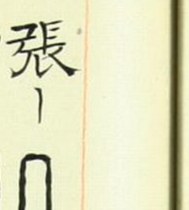
亾

口犯切音坎盧飯器以柳木為之象形

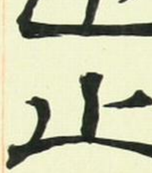
汗簡

編古篇形相似

哭



空谷切音穀哀聲也从口獄省聲 凡哭之屬皆從哭徐鍇曰哭聲繁故从二口大聲曰哭細聲有涕曰泣



簡

哭

編古篇形相似

少与少別

張一印

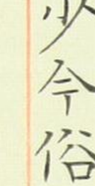
名印

止間秋

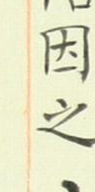
間一

齊

止諸市切 出从反止他達切音撻蹈也轉注本作



別作撥
譌非



汗簡

北末切音鉢足刺也　凡夂之屬皆從夂字彙从二止相背有分夂之象

蒲故切音捕行也凡步之屬皆從步俗書正說少从反止也从少非

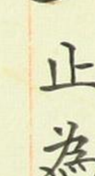
汗簡

碧落文

虎一挫鋒司馬

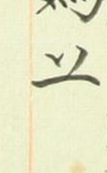
湯丸之印

全上虎一司馬



吉私印

王氏



張氏飛鴻堂

少相背變從少今俗因之

說文从止即步字變止為之

此

淺氏切音似止也从止从匕匕相比次也凡此之屬皆从此徐曰匕近也近在此也爾雅釋詁疏此者彼之對

小篆

古此字居後彝

汗簡古文

張揖集古文

虢姜鼎

碧落碑

希裕略古

六書統

嶧山碑

秋間

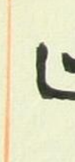
印存

文雄飛鴻堂

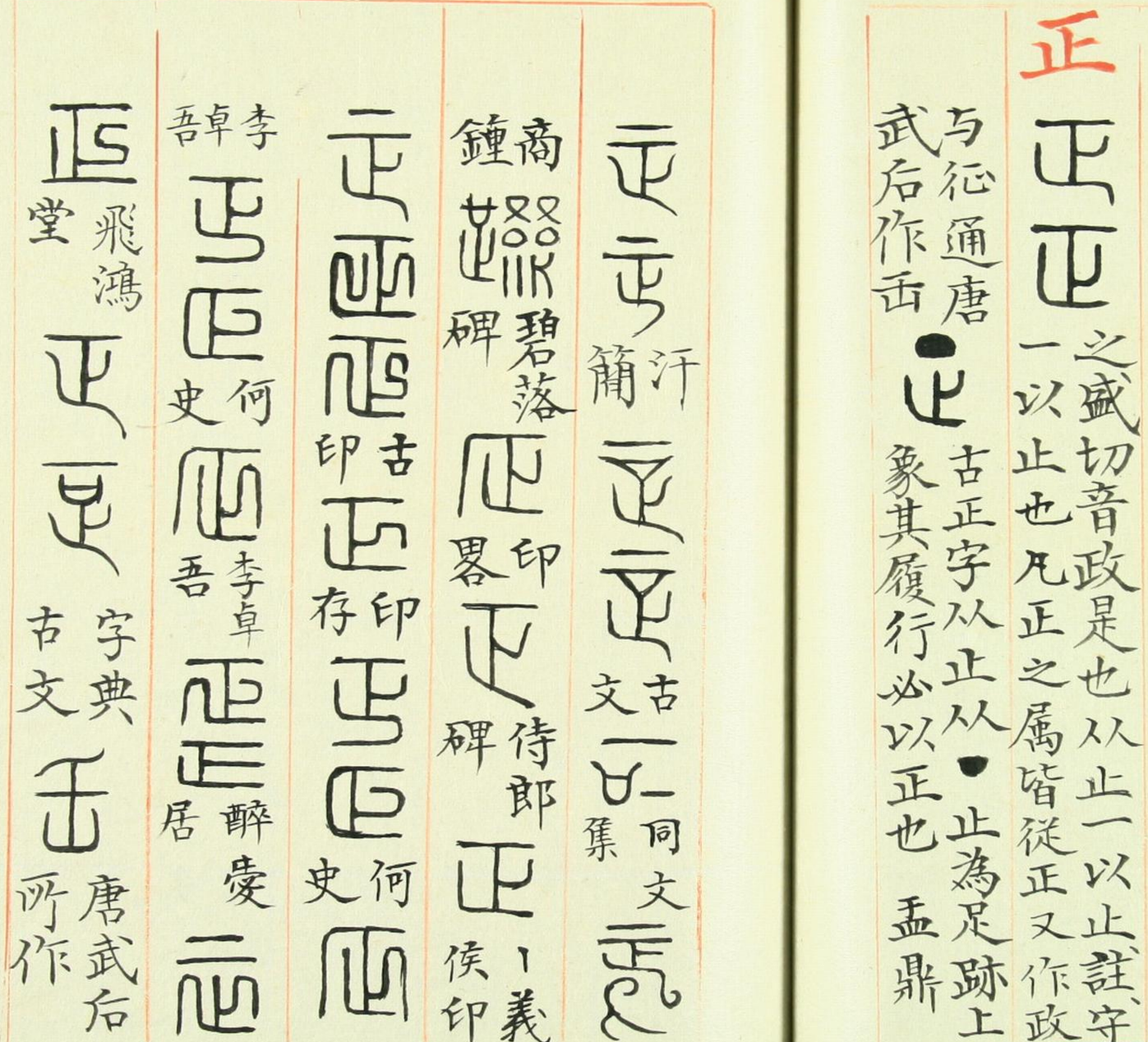
李卓吾

南禺

六書通增補



正



之盛切音政是也从止一以止詘守一以止也凡正之屬皆從正又作政与征通唐武后作𠀋古正字从止从一止為足跡上象其履行必以正也　孟鼎

古文一-同文集

汗簡

商器碧落碑

古印

印畧

侍郎碑

義侯印

古印存

何史

李卓吾

何史

醉憂居

飛鴻堂

字典古文

唐武后所作

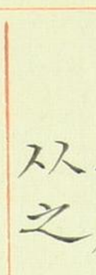
編古篇
形相似

正 正从止一 之房
正正 法切反正以為正
正正 正
正正 正
正正 正
正政 以政為正

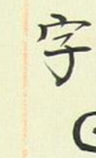
定

定 定 勅畧切音堂 作行作止也六書故
循道疾行也又与躇通 凡定之屬
皆從定六書正譌从宀从止會意
隸之有与足部相通者 定 定
汗簡丑 定 定 復古編
祈切 丑畧切

丑亦切音敕小步也象人脛三屬相連也凡彳手足之步也凡彳之屬皆从之


汗簡

是


上紙切音姼作是直也从日正釋名是嗜也人嗜樂之也玉篇是是非也凡是之屬皆从是与氏通集韻夏古文作昰

石鼓

小篆

古是字毛公鼎

石鼓

及季良父壺

汗簡重文

古老子

比干銅盤

古文

寄字

石鼓

碧落碑

印書

復古印存

秋間鼎古印存

六書通

增補

是古通用

飛鴻堂

南

禺

氏

与

又

余忍切音引又長行也又引之
凡又之屬皆又又玉篇今作引

汗簡

復古編 彳小步也丑亦切
又从彳引之長行也余忍切

延

延 夷然切音綖長行也廣韻進也韻會遷延也淹久皃左傳襄十四年晉人謂之遷延

役註遷延却退也集韻或作㢟凡從延屬皆從延

延 師遽敦

延

汗簡

延 延 李尚隱集字

延 司馬延年

延 張丨年印

延 王 延 皇丨私印 延 李 延 肆丨之印 延 次丨年印

延 萬 延 萬丨年 延 蔡丨印 延 李丨壽 延 成丨年

延 趙丨 延 袁丨印信 復古編 延 延 延 延

延从延丿長行也以然切 延从又止丑連切音挻安步也

延从又正聲諸盈切音征行也、 征从彳止聲斯氏切与徙同

延 延 延 延 說文從㢟又与引同碑變从辵 延 延从延从

丿从正从又諸碑通用 延 延 延 隸釋㢟即延字 延

即㢟字諸碑从之字与艸無別 延 延

行

何庚切音衡人之步趨也韻會从彳亍左步从亍右步也左右步俱舉而後為行者也

凡行之屬皆从行

小篆、集韻乎盲切音嗐与衒同

曹伯霖盨

汗古孝仲先

碧落碑

簡

經

方彝

譖

軍章

壽

吉

長地

和

宣

何

飛鴻

存

史

堂

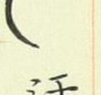
秋

間

復古編

齒

齕止切音紇口斷骨也象口齒之形牙牡齒也字彙上曰齒下曰牙釋名始也牙也又通作㕮凡齒之屬皆從齒又列也



俻能印書

汗簡

小篆

陳ㄧ之印

字典古文

齒

牙

五加切音芽牡齒也象上下相錯之形又与芽通凡牙之屬皆从牙

汗簡

ㄧ門將軍章

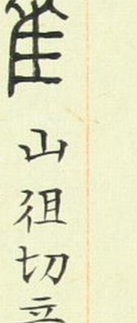
牙門將

ㄧ門將之

印

字典古文

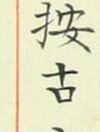
即牙字

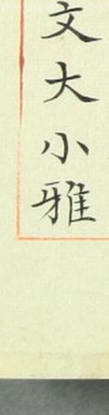


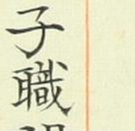
字原云即牙字

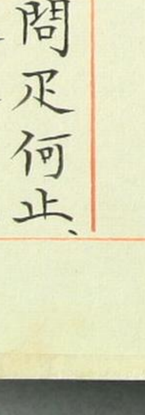
足

縱玉切音啶人足也在下从止口徐錯曰象股脛之形、益也凡足之屬皆從足

汗簡 



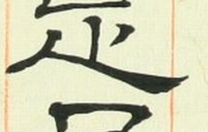
古文 

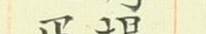


復上

秋閒綠紡

字典所揭古文說見足部





足

山徂切音蔬足也弟子職問足何止、又語下切音雅正也按古文大小雅

爾雅字本作疋今文皆作雅而疋字但音匹矣
小爾雅倍兩謂之疋二丈為兩倍兩四丈也

切　疋之盛切音政古文正字又字彙此字上
畫直音雅正也疋字上畫鉤出音蔬疋也按說
文疋字古文以為詩大雅字亦以為疋字或曰
胥字據此則大雅小雅古文正作疋字分疋疋
作兩字亦人強析之耳未可從也、
疋古文疋字按集韵遂誤增作疋

汗簡　疋 古編 疋也象形古胥字新於切疏字从之借為大疋字語下

古文　疋 六書統　疋 索隱云酒器

疋仲 光遠集翼　疋 何史 疋 飛鴻堂

仁裴光遠集　疋

疋 六書通 疋 增補

即匹字碑匹匹匹皆作匹說文匹从八匚

碑變从小廣韵匹俗作疋則又因匹而譌与疋字相混今俗以匹為匹偶之匹匹為丈疋之疋

復分两字非是匹 僻吉切品上聲四支也正譌四支則八端故从八从匹象束帛形

廣韵俗作疋又藝文類聚馬光景一疋長故曰疋正譌馬影四支亦借用匹作疋別

雔雔雔雔雔雔雔 說文从牙碑變作身与耳之變牙作耳与従身之字無別又従耳之字無別

品

品品 丕錦切音上聲衆庶也廣韵類也品為品秩一家之内尊卑之差即父母兄弟子是也又增韵物件曰品式也汾也又官曰品官凡品之屬皆从品

裴光遠集字

品品 汗簡

龠

以灼切音藥樂之竹管三孔以和衆聲也从品从侖侖理也釋文龠謂之笛有七孔又作籥爾雅釋樂大籥謂之產其中謂之仲小者謂之篪說文樂龠字本作龠別作籥字註書僮竹箭也謂編竹習書也今以龠為龠合字以籥為樂籥字後世遂因之字从品从侖俗省作二口凡龠之屬皆从龠

許氏說龠樂之竹管三孔以籲衆聲也古龠从二口叔向敦

通

裴光遠集字

六書

簡

汗

冊

恥革切音柵符命也諸侯進於王者
也象其札一長一短中二編之形凡
冊之屬皆从冊王篇立也簡也又集韵通作策
集韵所晏切音訕本作柵著作冊編竹木而為
落也正韵當作
冊今文皆作冊

古冊字
父乙卣

師虎
敦

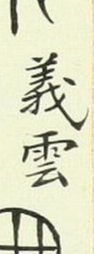
師
奎

父
鼎

頌
鼎

吳尊

汗
簡



尚
書

古策字不从竹
寡子卣策乃邦

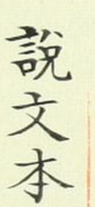
王庶
子碑

同文
集

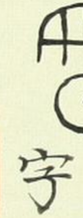
策字
小篆

古尚
書

夏鈞
尊

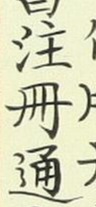


頌
鼎

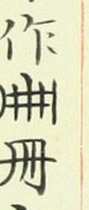


戚
氏

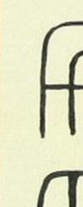
光遠
集緻



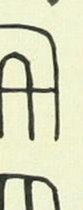
義雲
章



寄
字

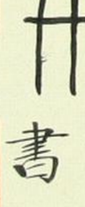


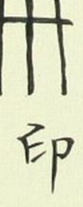
印
書



程一
印

說文本作冊冊与策
同漢書注冊通作策





說文从竹从
束變从艸

籀文束从
竹从
束

今俗
從束作策或

從宋作策皆
束之謂也 簡策字隸書亦有從夾作筴者
帶即 變策為帶
策字 釋文筴本又作策碑乃作莢 釋
策亦作莢復
省夾為夾 蔡邕獨斷策者簡也其
次一長短兩編單執一札謂之為簡連編諸簡
乃名為策凡書字有多有少一行可盡者書之
于簡數行可盡者書之于方方所不容者乃書
于策 註策馬撾又策馬曰策集韵一曰小箕

篇海亦作筴冊俗作策誤
馬也說文从支作敕類篇通作策与敕別

品

側立切音戢衆口也从四口讀如戢凡品之屬皆从品集韵測入切音届又訖立切音伋又北及切音鵖義並同

汗簡

字彙補古文雷字見七修類稿

汗簡

舌

食列切然入聲千舌在口所以言也別味者也凡舌之屬皆從舌疏口舌為言語之具

汗簡

簡韋義雲章

說文從干戈之千非從千百之千俗作舌非舌乃喜字之省讀如聒

即舌字變從工

干

古寒切音竿干犯也韵會作竿
与忓矸通凡干之属皆从干

古干
象形

字
爵文

手執干形
鼎文

毛公鼎干吾
即敦敔之省文

汗
簡

干崇
私印

丨已
林印

丨皿

丨安
之印

丨
褒

丨
僥

拾丨

複古
編

形相
似

干犯也从
倒入从一

羊如審切撅也从干入一、
屰魚戟切不順也从干下屮

谷

谷 谷 啗 噱 噱 極虐切音噱口上阿也
通作噱 按篆文谷字上八皆合与山谷字分
開者不同、凡谷之属皆從谷 從口上象理
廣韵笑貌或作啗噱經史

谷 汗簡 谷 仝上巨勺
希灼两切

復古編 形相類 谷 谷 谷 谷 太公从大厶在胻切
郤字石經 谷 谷 雲章 谷 谷 相遠也 下即谷字

只 只

只 只 諸氏切音砥記已詞也
凡只之属皆从只

只 音 詩樂音今作樂只

只 汗簡

㕯

訥 女滑切音豽言之訥也王篇小聲也言不出口也集韵与呐同凡㕯之属皆从㕯呐又与訥同集韵或作 汗簡 從此字

詘韵會女律切音拙語不明

商

乙亥鼎商貝与賞字同賜也今經典通用賞

商小篆

辛子敦

丁未伐商角

郰膚匜

尚書

說文

以字典所揭古文

六書通

㞷私印

衡

吳印

潘之印

和

趙思

呂

私印

句

居尤切音鳩延蔓也瓜藤之屬遇他物縈繞之乃得上引象牽連交繚形凡從丩之屬皆從丩又居虯切音樛義同又巨天切音橋与糾糾通或作剠

汗簡已周切 六書通 增補

糾糾 古酋切音朻 繩三合也 許氏說艸艸之相丩者从艸从丩丩散氏盤艸雚阮相國說借艸為糾

或从皿靜敦蓋以邦周當讀作糾師

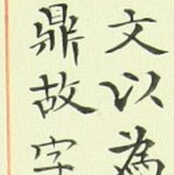
糾古論語

六書通 增補

古

古 公古切音鼓故也从十口識前言者也徐鉉曰十口所傳是前言也玉篇久也始也

書堯典曰若稽古帝堯凡古之屬皆从古

古文以為故字 盂鼎故字重文 

父
師淮彧如此

印畧
杜董
秋閔鐃

重文
伯映彝
師淮

父丁彝
碧落碑

汗簡
王庶子碑

王好

六書通

增補字典所載古文

說文古从十口

畫不當上曲

十

十 寔入切音拾十數之具也一為東西丨為南北則四方中央具矣易數生于一成于

十、凡十之屬皆從十又通作什韻會今官文書借作拾 十 古十字 十 盂鼎

十 函皇父鼎 十 拾 六書通 拾 拾 增補 亍拾

十十拾

卉

芔 卉 詡鬼切諱上聲草之總名詩小雅山有嘉卉又許貴切音諱義同復古編

云古芔从三屮今作卉三十幷也凡卉之屬皆从卉 芔 卉 復古編 刅 三屮許偉

切艸之總名 卉 三十幷也悉合切 卅 汗簡 先合切

廿 二十字人執切音入今作廾集韻作廿說文廿二十幷也古文省徐曰自古以来書

二十字从省併為廿字也 廿 頌鼎 古廿字 廿 頌壺 廿 頌鼎

說文二十并也以為
二十字今俗作廿非

六書通
增補

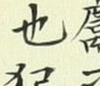
悉合切音颯三
三十字也今作卅直為三十字

古卅
字留

三十也玉篇作卅
俾變作丗從卅

鼎

大鼎


格伯
敦

石鼓

說文
作卉

言

魚軒切齦平聲
聲辛舉也犯法也釋名言之為辛也寓戒

直言曰言本作𠯿从口辛
也鄭樵曰言从舌从二二古上字

古言字
伯矩鼎

古尚
書

汗
簡

言出舌上也凡言之屬皆从言

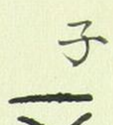
裴光遠
集綴

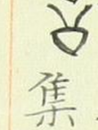
碧落
文

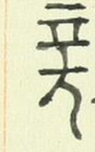
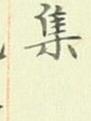
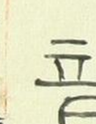
王庶
子碑

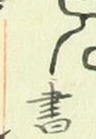
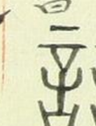
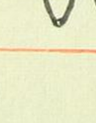
古
文

古
老

子 汗簡  父癸彝 鼎一

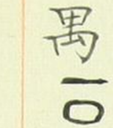
 碑碧落 古器 正韵

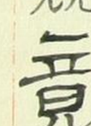
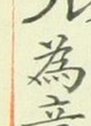
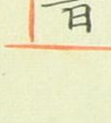
文同  奇字  何間史  秋

 堂飛鴻  康熙字典所載古言 

復古編筆迹小異

詰

 渠慶巨敬巨映三切音競言也廣韵爭言也又人名与詰崇詰見又巨両切強上聲又他紺切音探又徒濫切音淡並義同 競作競亦作境又作倞又借作境 凡詰之屬皆從詰 汗簡競字 字典古詰 華山碑

 光遠集綴  同文集  印書

南唐印 說文競从詰从二人隸省作競 變音為音

競 即競字兢亦作 兢相混無別

六書通 增補

善 常衍上演二切膳上聲吉也从 譱从羊与義美同意篆文作善

集韵隸善 又作墡

古善字 散氏盤

皆散氏 盤文

大 鼎

卯 敦

汗 簡

古 文

汗 簡

籀 韻

尨 敦

師 毁

碧落 碑

宗 丨

之 章

印 畧

印 存

何 史

飛 鴻

堂

秋 间

學山 堂

南 禺

陳宗 丨

丁啟 濬

周 氏

六書通 增補

字典 古文

譱 說文作譱 譱 善 善 善 善 善 善

省譱為善

音

音 於今切音陰聲也生於心有節於外謂之音宮商角徵羽聲絲竹金石匏土革木音也从言含一凡音之屬皆从音

音 音 汗簡 音 召丨之印 音

鍾丨 音 丨南郭 音音音音

章

章諸良切音彰樂竟為一章从音从十十數之終也

[章] 古文 [章] 古章

[章] 字師虔方尊 [章] 頌敦 [章] 古孝經 [章] 京兆郡開國公

一章 石鼓文

章 華岳碑 旰部男一

章 碧落碑 廣武將軍一

同文集 章 隴東大守一

章 鷹揚將軍一 中部

偏將軍一 章 敦向

名印 章 修能印書

章 王崇之一

章 錢傳之一

章 印統 立雪齋

章 印存

章 何史

章 米元

章 宋楚望

章 王宗沐

章 董其昌

章 張述齡

章 沈粲

章

竟 竟居慶切音敬窮也終也說文樂曲盡為竟又地名

窮也 曰力窮从見从

屮立表以為界謂之境猶闌之有艸也二古上字从土後人所加散氏盤

竟 汗簡

竟 義雲章

竟 同文集

竟 漢四神鑑

竟 張冷𠃊私印𠃊

竟

辛

辛 丘閑切音愆罪也亦作愆又作僁凡辛之屬皆从辛

愆 苦堅切音騫過也增韻差爽也又罪也失也又惡疾曰愆或作僁亦迣說文作寒籀文作愆復古編

別作僁非

辛 辛 汗簡丘仙切

愆 復古編

古文

疾 汗簡疾字如此

妾 辥 孫强集字

復古編形相類 辛 辛 辛从二从干古愆字去虔切 辠也 辛从一辛息息鄰切

烋時

也

丵

丵 仕角切音浞丵木叢生象根株附麗並出形 㯷業僕叢字从此借為叢雜煩瀆或作 菐 集韻步木切音僕又方六切音福義同 上从四直俗作业丗非凡丵之屬皆從丵 丵 汗簡七角切

業 業魚怯切音鄴大板也所以飾懸鐘鼓从丵从巾巾象版 業 曾伯𩆀簋 業

業 古文 業 重文 業 古尚書 業 正韻 業

業

李頎私印 古畧 業 名印 業 秋聞 業 建一文房

之印 南禺 業 古印 業 說文作業从丵从巾 丵巾變從木

今俗因之 業業業業

對對 都內切音碓應無方也本作對从丵从口言無方也从寸有法度也漢文帝以

責對而為言多非誠故去口从士徐曰士事也取事實也

對 小篆作對許氏說對或从

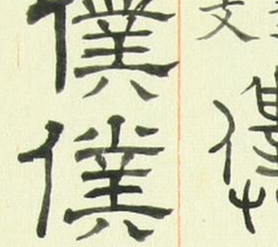
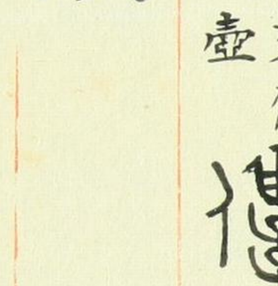
士漢文帝以為責對而言多非誠對故去其口以从士也今彝器對字多从丵不口許說非也

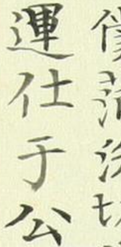
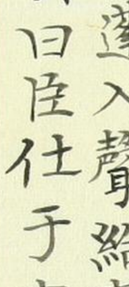
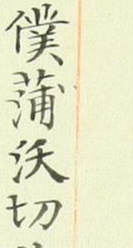
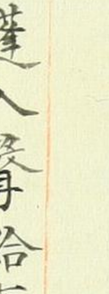
虢叔鐘 對 太保敦 如此 對 或不从又 貉子卣 對 录伯戎敦

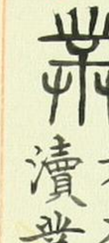
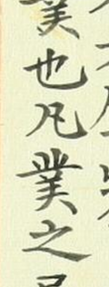
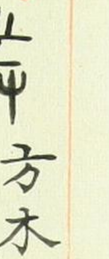
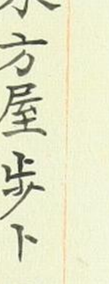
對字从貝 對 君夫敦敢對揚王休對字如此 對 齊侯鎛 對 齊侯

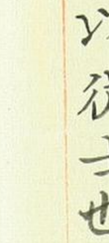
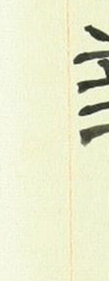
鐘 對 師毛父敦 對 寧辟父敦 對 戠敦 對 南宮中鼎

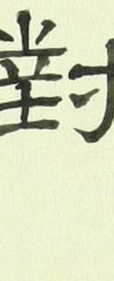
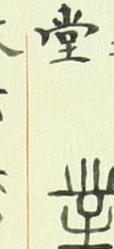
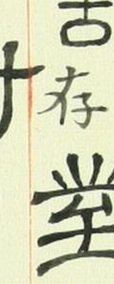
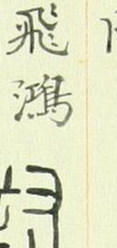
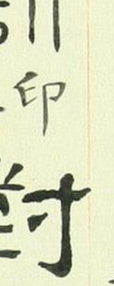
對 師敦 毀 對 牧敲 對 大夫始鼎 業 業

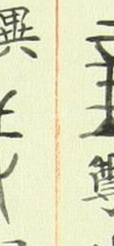



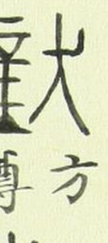
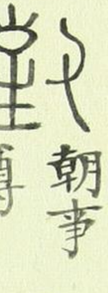
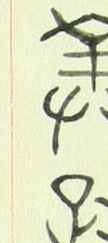
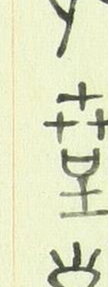





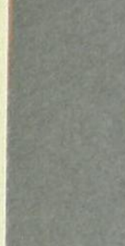
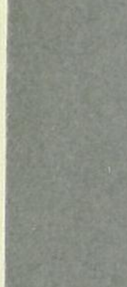
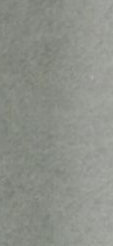
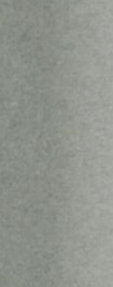
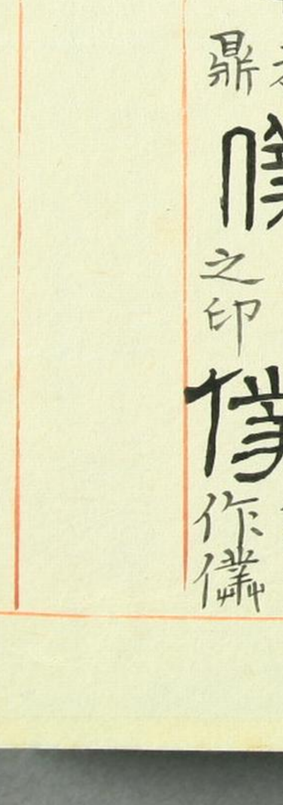
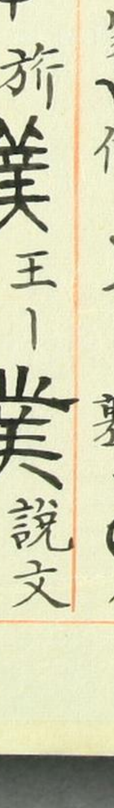
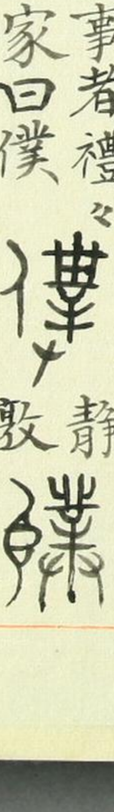
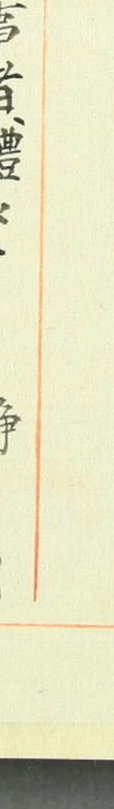





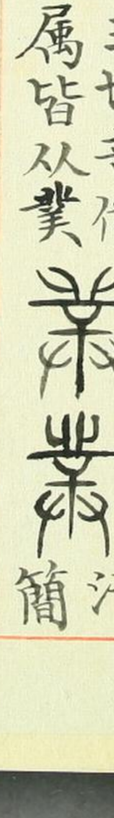
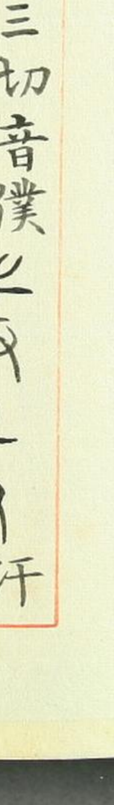



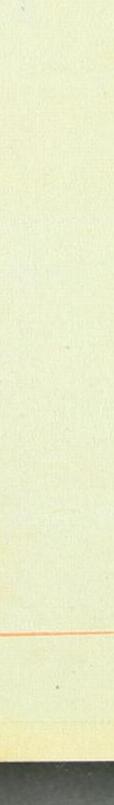
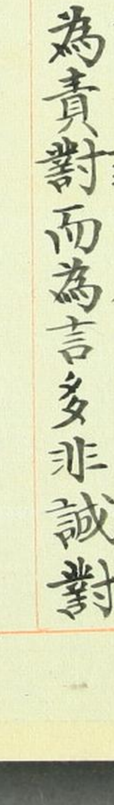
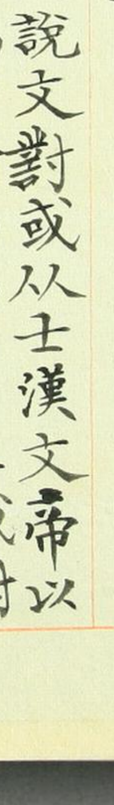






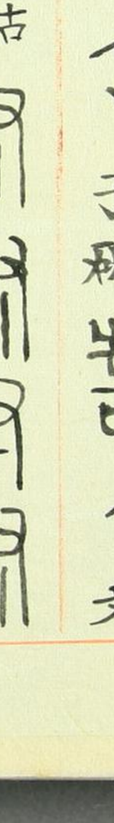
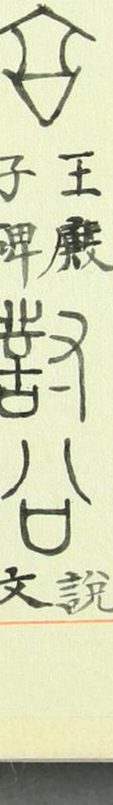
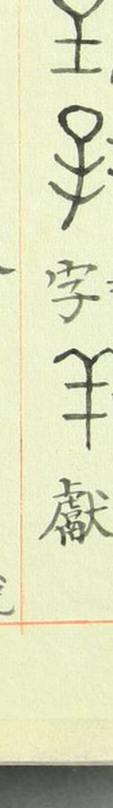
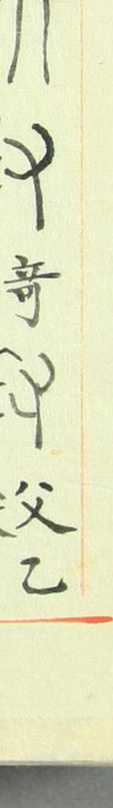


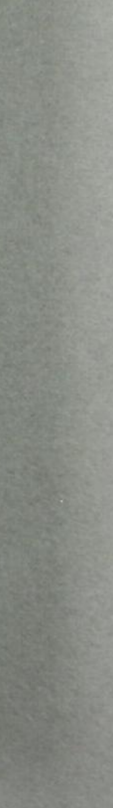







濮 濮字博木切音卜水名水出東郡濮陽南入鉅又竹名竹節相一尺曰濮竹 漢一 陽尊德 濮

廾 居悚切音拱竦手也从𠬜从少𠬜又今經典變作廾揚雄說廾从兩手又九容居容切音恭又渠容切音蛩或作昇凡廾之屬皆从廾 小篆 高一 古文 南宮

奉 奉父勇切音唪承也前漢宣帝記、帝詔小吏勤事而奉薄其益百石以上奉十五別作俸 古奉字象兩手奉玉形己亥鼎 毛公鼎

康熙字典
王庶子碑
从屮 華岳碑

嶧山碑 華岳碑
碑
雲臺碑
碑 碧落碑
碑

奇字
畧古
丨車都尉
召丨

之印
貴丨之印
任丨之印
張丨之印

孟丨
孔丨世
正韵
㪷丨
司農劉夫人碑

篆額
漢三神鑑
印書
宣和

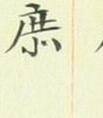
摸古
丨陽君印
何史
秋間
丨新公印

說文作𡴍變隸作奉
即奉字
說文俸本

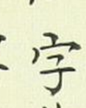
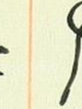
只作奉

奏則候切諏去聲進也薦也又樂一更端曰奏故九成謂之九奏本作𡴍說文从夲从廾从屮

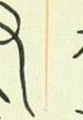
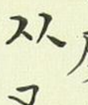
少上進之義今通作奏又與腠輳湊通

古尚書  字典古文

重文 古文

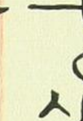
史文  六書統 

仁叔 說文作𡍮碑省作奏今俗因之

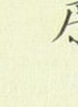
 古奏字石鼓 

闕當是節之一

 籀韵

奇字 印書 

 尹字廋準切音允說文治也从又ノ握事者也

同文集  重文 尚書

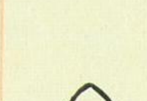
 字典古文尹字又出又部

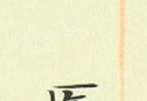
小篆

卿

 仙字王廙子碑

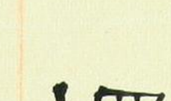
 遵王廙子碑


且字



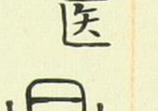
全字王
庶子碑

小篆


六書通
增補

擇字直格切音宅揀選也書呂刑罔有擇言
在躬史記註達名切音鐸集韵夷益切音奕

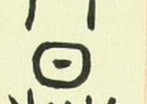
本作
擇羴

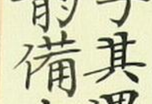

古文以為擇
字鄦子妝簋

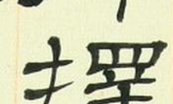
曾伯
霥簋

子璋
鐘

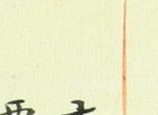
古陶器
文如此

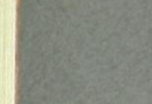
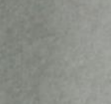

小篆

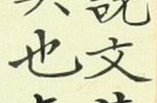

莊
十


印
書

擇





擇擇字其遇切音懼說文共置也
廣韵備也辨也器具也与俱通

古具字从
廾辛子白

空首
幣

汗
簡

古孝
經

張
仲

張仲
簋

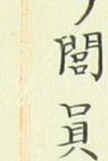
同文
集

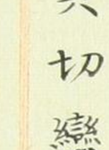
古
印

仁
叔

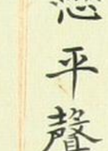
具具

昇說文具本字从升貝省古以貝為貨





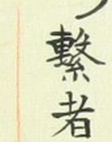
普班切盼平聲引也晉語攀轅即利而舍又自下援上也或作扳又作攀扳音班与攀同艸古攀字凡艸之屬皆從艸



汗簡

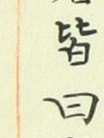
復古編形相類

艸倉老切百艸也从二屮

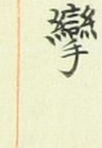


収居竦切竦手也

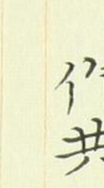
从屮又艸普班切从反収



攣字庾儼字書閒員切戀平聲

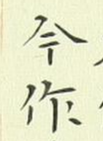


係也凡拘牽連繫者皆曰攣


樊字附表音煩作擧執不行也說文或作擧

共

巨用切蛩去聲同也从廿廾徐曰廿音八二十共也會意衆也皆也合也公也字彙本作廿象兩手合持之形今作共凡共之屬皆从共


汗簡

古共字彙

兩手有執持共手之敬之恭从心後人所加叔向父敦

六書通

增補

紀恭皆作共

字典古文

共本作恭

漢書宣帝

恭字居容切音供
説文肅也本作恭

穆鼎
齊侯鼎

伯姬鼎
六書統

伊ㄧ
諸葛ㄧ印

張ㄧ之印
箕ㄧ
復古
字源

摹古
ㄧ居中印
何史

飛鴻堂
古印
南禺

恭恭恭恭

恭或書作恭

恭

説文從共
共从廿變

从艸

龔居容切音恭給也玉篇奉也亦作供又懿也同恭

共也从龍从廾易飛龍在天聖人作而萬覩篤恭之義也

毛公鼎

毋辛敦

頌敦

陳侯因資敦

小篆

印書

龔龏龔供共

釋文禮供字皆作共

異

以智切移去聲分也从廾从畀畀予也凡異之屬皆从異

小篆

古文

以為翼異字盂鼎

翼字重文

字典古文

古文

史文

石鼓

窖磬

奇字

天台經幢

索隱

召丨之印

授丨衆印

馮丨印

苛丨

張丨之印

同丨

苦成丨人

印書

印署

馮一立雪齋小異

張一之印

何史

周氏印册

鄭弘佑

仁叔

說文作異異隸省今因之

戴丁代切黵去聲分物得異增益曰戴一曰首載也

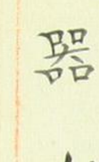
集韵戴本作戴

音戴一逢喜印

賢之印

禁戴一興戴一褒戴一霸戴

舁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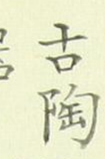
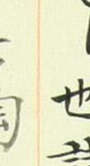
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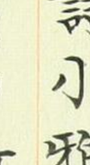

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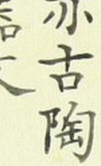
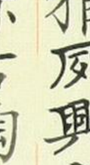
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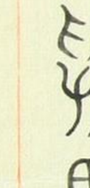
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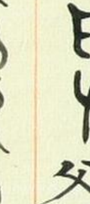
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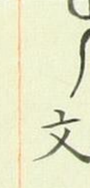
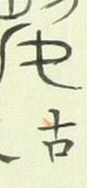

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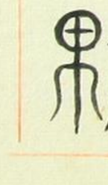
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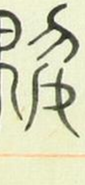
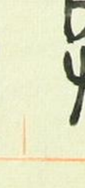


重文

古孝

經

古老子

六書統

承清館

印存

左處一印

秋閒

飛鴻堂

南禺

爾雅釋詁注

予猶與也

詩小雅夙興夜寐

興寐

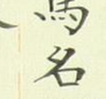
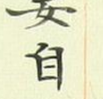
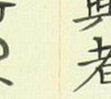
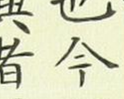
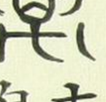
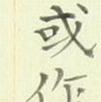
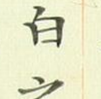
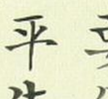
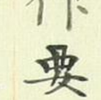
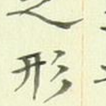
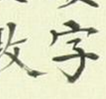
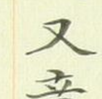
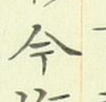
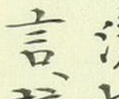
興虛陵切音鄭興起也

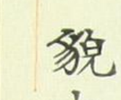
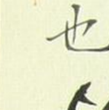
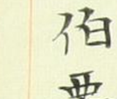
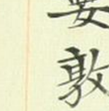
詩小雅夙興夜寐

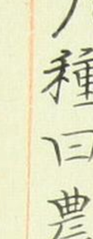
興寐

古陶器文

亦古陶器文

籀文 同文集  義一大  紹一趙
守章  紹一同 
一印  信  小印  宣和  摹古 何史
印存  秋間  飛鴻堂
陳邦一印  項子京  南羽  吳旭如印 
譜 六書通 增補

 九經字樣云興上從同從臼臼音菶象両手下从収収音玨亦是両手謂衆手同力能興也今或作興興者訛 
 要字伊消切音邀約也論語久要不忘平生之言註久要舊也説文身中也象人要自白之形今作腰集韵音杳与騕同騕褭良馬名或作要又音眺与偠同偠紹或作要紹舒緩貌也 古要字伯要敦  孝經  集韵又作要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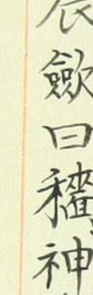
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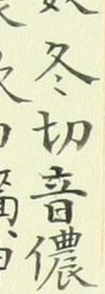

碧落碑

陰符經

古文

印存

飛鴻堂

古文

六書通

增補

古文

說文作晓從臼從交省身中也隸變作要廣韻云今作腰

古文

要字

古文

要字

晨

古文

丞真切音辰早昧爽也从臼从辰辰時也晨或省作晨房星為民田時者凡晨之屬皆從晨

古文

伯晨鼎

古文

汗簡

古文

字典古文

古文

六書通

古文

增補

古文

用無別

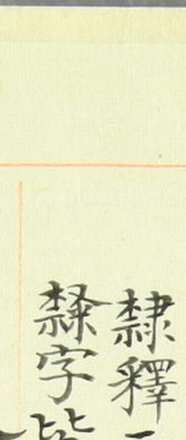
古文

農字奴冬切音儂耕也種也註種曰農斂曰穡神農古炎帝號

古文

說文晨上从臼从日从辰辰亦聲隸則上从日通

重文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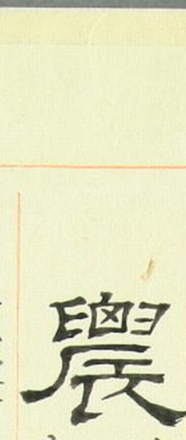
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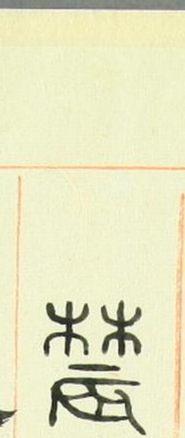
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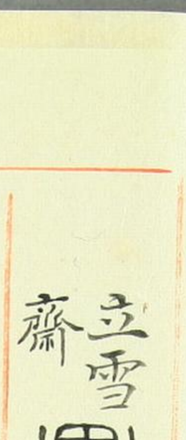
古尚書

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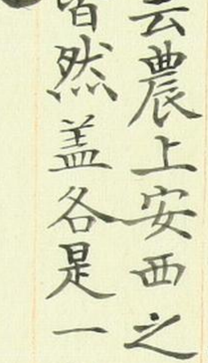
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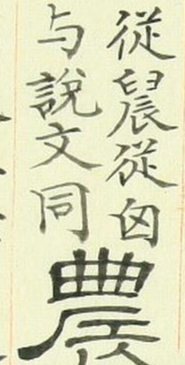
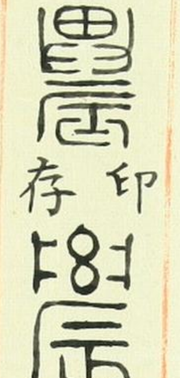
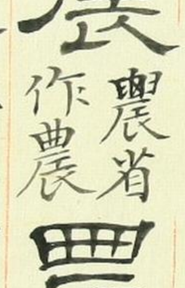

萬一 私印

稻一 左長


逸古 摘

骨一 書

和一 古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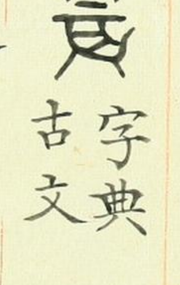
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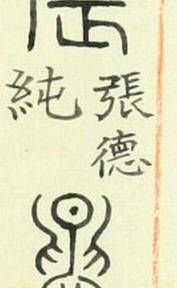
和一 書

書一 書

書一 書

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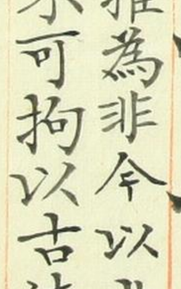
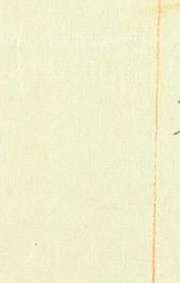
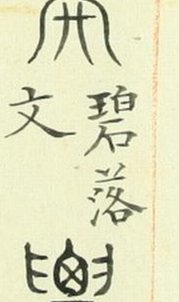
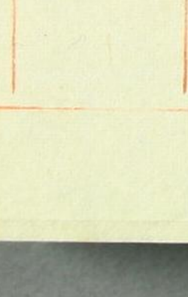
立雪齋 印存


張德純 碧落文

字典 古文


從農從囟与說文同


農省作農

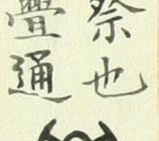

隸釋云農上安西之類顏之推為非今以世俗隸字皆然蓋各是一家之書不可拘以古法也

七亂切音竄齊謂之爨炊臼象持甑口為竈口廾推林内火、爨以煮肉

廩爨以炊米集韵或作

字典古文

爨虚振切興去聲血祭也象祭竈也又作衅与釁通



血祭也小篆作

散氏

盥

 復古編云从爨省从分聲又牲血涂器祭也會意

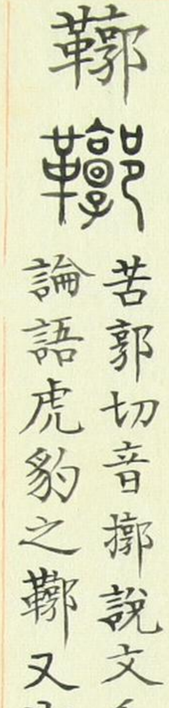
又借為文運切玉器破

也別作衊豐璺並非

 六書通 增補

 酋酉所以祭也會意

 義為隙罅也

革 

 古鬲切音隔獸皮治去其毛革更之

急也或作亟凡

革之屬皆從革 玉篇改也集韻訖力切音亟本作鞫

 簡 小篆 系

 脩能 印

 革上从廿 省作廿 變从艸

鞹 苦郭切音擴說文毛皮也

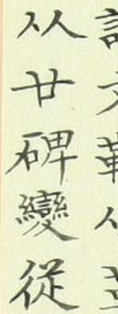
論語虎豹之鞹又作鞟 古文

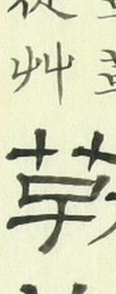
古虢鞹通吳尊（朱虢即詩之簟茀朱鞹也虢重文）

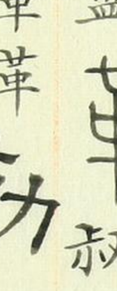
補鼎切音鞞刀室也集韵本作鄎又作韒

古遂字鞞刀室也遂射韇也二物為同類

呼典切音顯著掖鞞也集韵作韅


傳韅靭鞅鞞皆所以馭馬說文韅作鞮訓為著掖鞞師酉敦


古鞞字靜敦云王錫靜鞞剔々


阮相國曰鬆即韅字春秋

歷德切楞入聲馬頭絡銜也从革力聲一說馬纏也有銜曰勒無曰羈

許氏說馬絡銜也吳尊

師酉敦

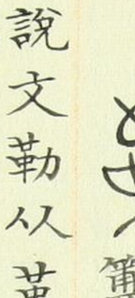
師酉敦

毛公鼎

說文勒从革革从廿碑變從艸

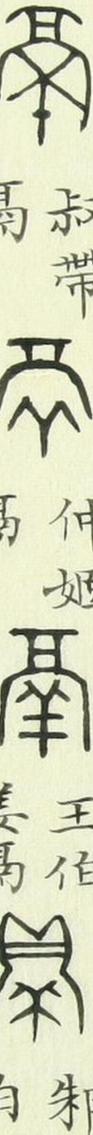
寅簋

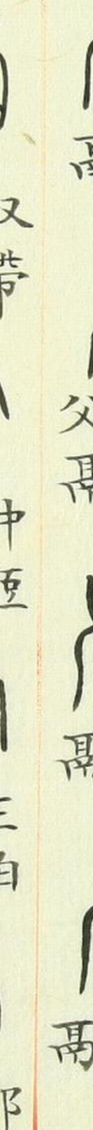
仁叔

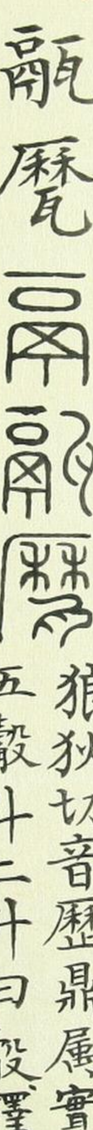


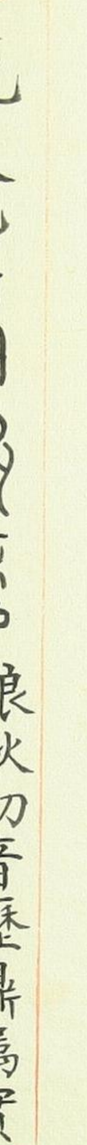
鬲

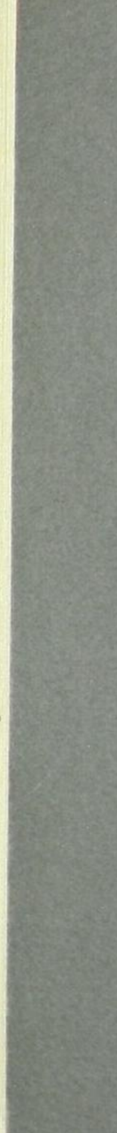
文又作搹与隔甗同凡鬲之属皆从鬲

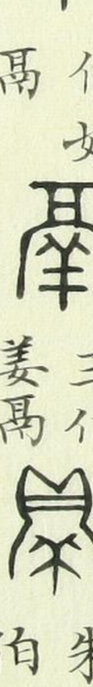


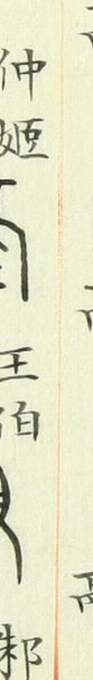


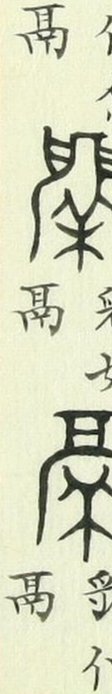


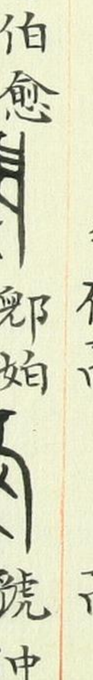


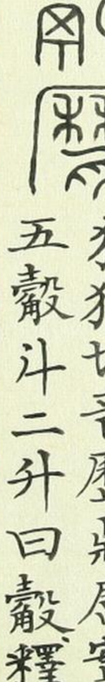






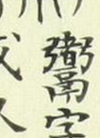
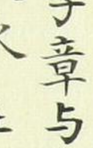
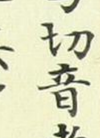
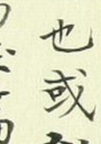


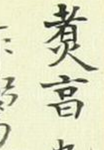




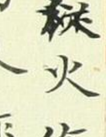
狼狄切音歷鼎屬實五觳斗二升曰觳釋

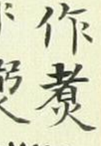
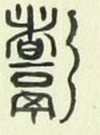
六書通
增補



奉甫切音父鎡屬玉篇作釜凡萬民之食
者人四斛上也人三斛中也人二斛下
也集韻音
歷与鬲同

古釜字从缶

陳子禾
子釜

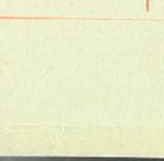

力石切
与鬲同

汗簡凡鬻之
屬皆從鬻


編


鬻字章与切音煮音也或㸚火作煮
或从水在其中作鬻玉篇又作鬻


小篆

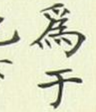


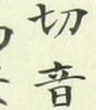
鬱居言切音犍鬻也或作餱餼鬻

鬻古鬻字叔夜鼎

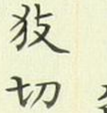
鬱鬱鬱鬱

鬱鬱健也从鬲米麋為切又之六切俗作粥非訓糞也以麋為鬱鬱麋字譌麋鹿屬也集韵通作麋餱

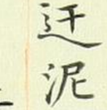




羹美或省作羹或省作羹小篆从羔从美或省作羹小篆作羹俗作羹



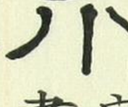
非公子麛 古羹字陳



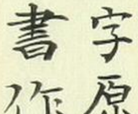
篆 小廣韻印信

爪 抓 爫

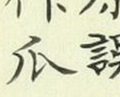
側絞切音抓覆手曰爪集韻本作叉或作蚤搔○按韻會云說文本為抓爪之爪非手足甲也亦太迂泥不可从凡爪之屬皆从爪



古文

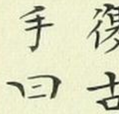


汗簡



字原誤書作爪

復古編爪覆手曰爪象形

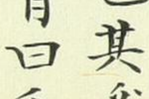
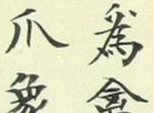
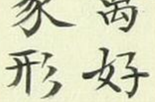


古叉字

叉卣

側狡切巫也

刃从反爪諸兩切亦巫也○按文掌字

爲于嫣切音滿母猴也其爲禽好爪爪母猴象也下腹爲母猴形王育曰爪象形也尒雅釋言

作造為也 古為字 周窓鼎 齊太僕歸父盤 衛姬壺

叔男父匜 陳侯因資敦

宗婦盤 陳子匜孟嬀之嬀如此 重文 古文 石鼓 晉姜鼎 嶧山碑

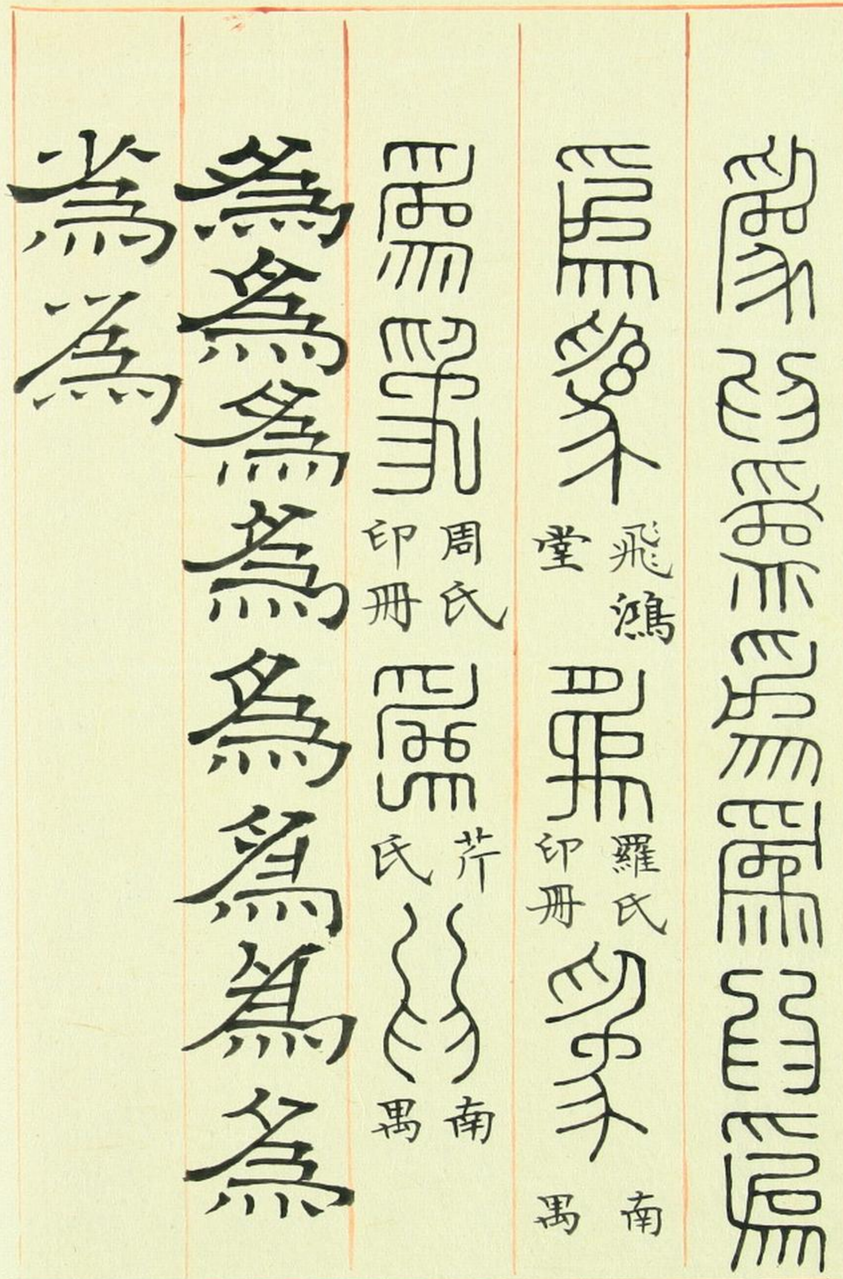
復古 淳化帖 李斯 石經 小篆

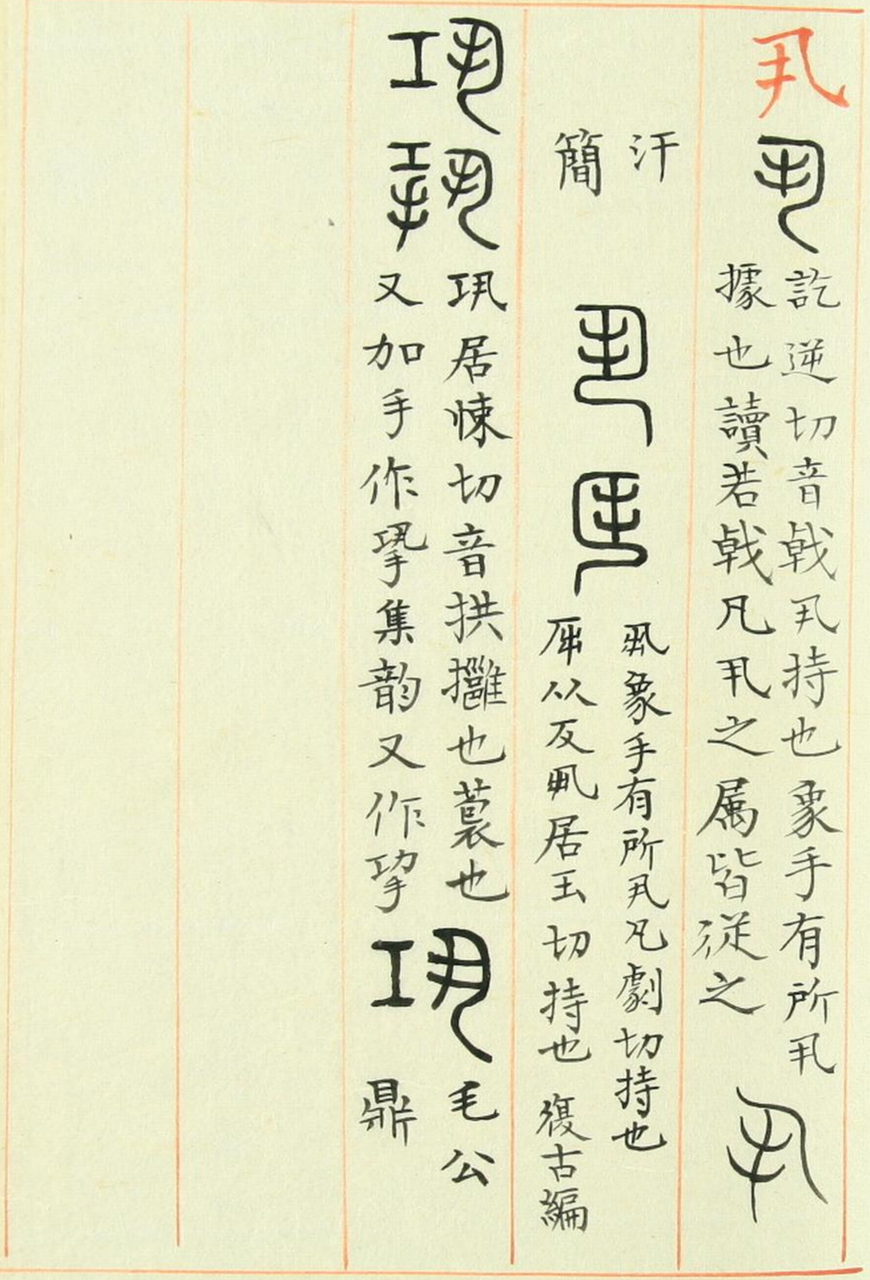
鍾鼎字源 侍郎碑 碧落碑 名印

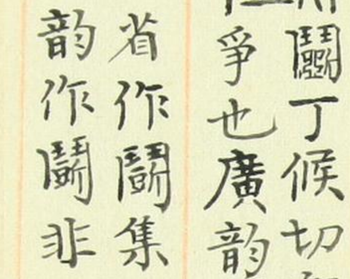
六書正譌 印書 畧印

印存 承清館 秋閒

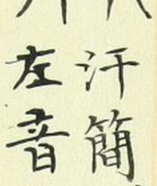
文雄堂 印存 學山堂


飛鴻堂
周氏印冊
羅氏印冊
芹南
禺南
禺

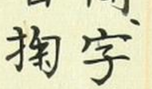

乳
訖逆切音戟乳持也象手有所乳據也讀若戟凡乳之屬皆從之
汗簡
乳虱象手有所乳凡劇切持也
厍从反虱居玉切持也 復古編
玥
玥居悚切音拱攏也蓑也
又加手作孿集韻又作孿
玥毛公鼎



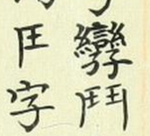
丁候切音鬬兩士相對兵杖在後象鬥之形凡鬥之屬皆从鬥



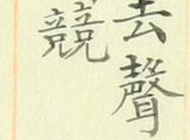
汗簡字變鬥右音戟到字从手手有所執左音掬匝字反到執物則一又集韵克角切音摧



鬬也

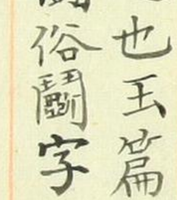


鬬俗作鬪非

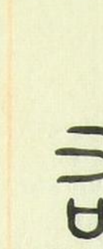


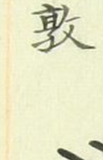
爭也廣韵鬬競省作鬪集韵作鬬非

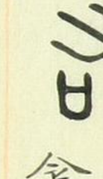
丁候切兜去聲說文遇也玉篇玉篇鬪俗鬬字

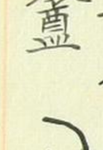


九經字樣鬬隸

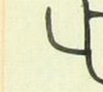

復古編鬮智少力劣也
从鬥爾聲別作鬧非

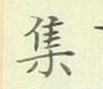

復古編鬧女教切不靜也从鬥从市會意鬥
古鬮字俗作鬧从鬥譌別作夾丙余並非


六書
通


復古編鬮鬮鬥連結相牽也鬮从鬥賓
聲匹賓切鬮也　鬮从鬥發聲撫文切

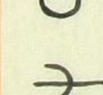
又


爰救切音宥手也象形三指者手之劉多
略不過多也韻會偏旁作ナ凡又之屬皆


從又
文

孟鼎
石鼓文以為
有字有下重

宰椃角


汗簡
石經

右爰救切音宥与佑
祐通助也又左之對

師虎敦
晉公盦
同文
集

距未佑字
从來从右

比干銅盤
夏鉤帶
古老子
穆公鼎

師毛敦
行營丨護軍、專軲丨
宋丨車

俗別作佑

叉初加切音差手指相錯
正韵婦人岐笄同釵
六書通叉杈扠
復古編叉手指相錯

也象形又借為竿屬字
叉初牙切俗作釵非

叉手足甲也象其甲指端生形、古文爪字○按
正譌覆手曰爪叉手足甲形分爪叉為二太泥

古叉字
叉卣

復古編形相類

又下救切手也象形
父从又舉枝扶雨切

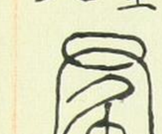
仝

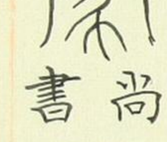
叉从又象手指相錯形初牙切
叉从又象叉形側絞切手足甲也

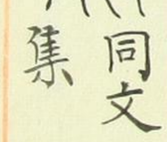
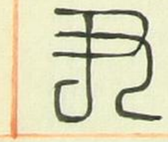
父扶雨切音輔矩也家長率教者从又舉
杖、釋名父甫也始生巳者、惟天地萬物

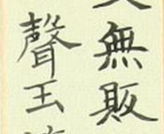
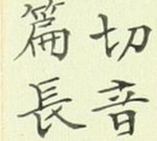
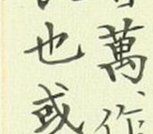
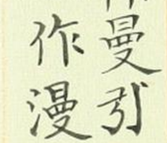
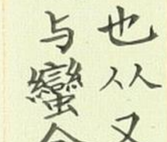
父
母
師奎父鼎
龍山父戊觶
父丁爵
子父觚
耒貝父辛爵
古老子
石經
古文
一已敦
古印
奇字
常用
一癸鼎
古印
鍾鼎字源
六書統
一子爵
文仲
一

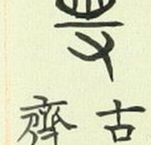
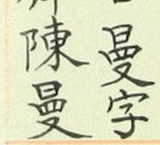
里中一
兄印
名印
印畧
承清館
何紹基
秋閒
王在
晉祁宗
周氏
張汝瑚印
周麐
徵仲
一
南禺
一
停雲館帖

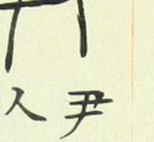
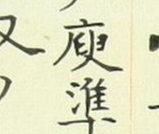
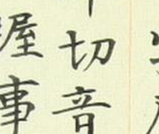
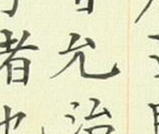
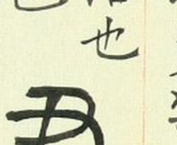


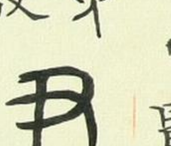
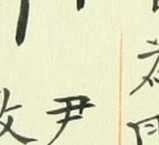
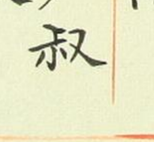


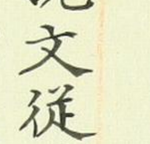
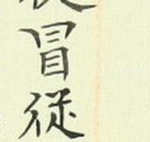



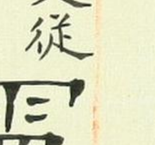
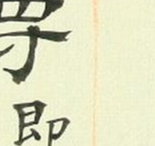
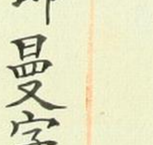






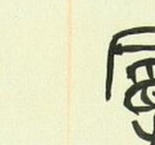
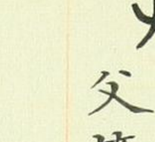



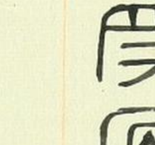
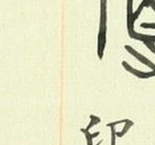
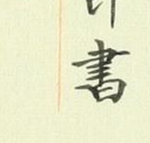






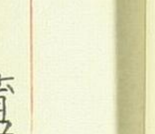




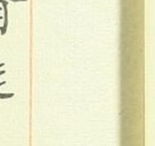







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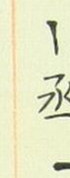
丞之印



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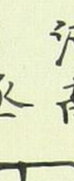
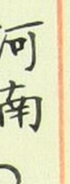


童
從
宗
私印



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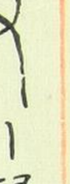

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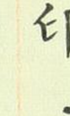

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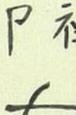

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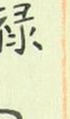

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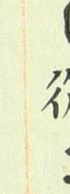

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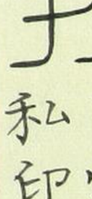
範

古印



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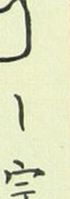
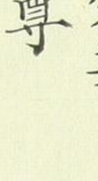


立雪齋

康熙字典所載古文

叡莊加切音查取也或从手作摣

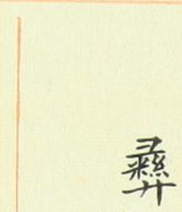


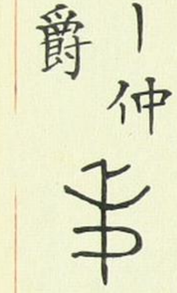
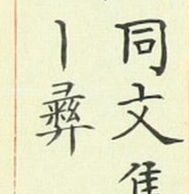
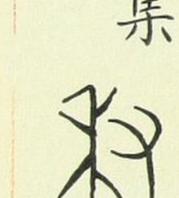
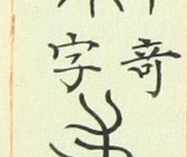
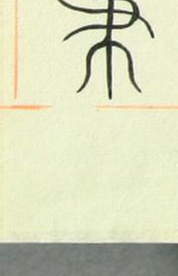
父辛尊

叡取也

孟鼎

太保敦



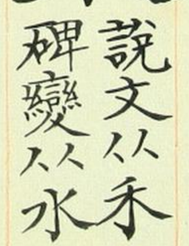
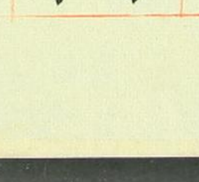






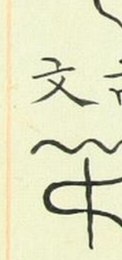
義雲章 德一心

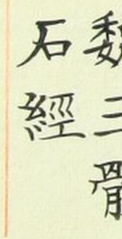
何氏印史 嚴氏印譜

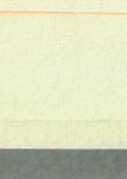
張一文印 葉一敬印 心印則小異

說文从禾碑變从水

 高一私印  心一仁叔

 叔式竹切音菽拾也从又赤聲按或作尗俗作丼昌六切与俶同說文善也詩令終有俶

 南謂收芋為叔玉篇伯叔也集韵也象人執弓矢形男子生桑弧蓬矢六以射天地四方故叔為男子之美稱

 善也伯叔長幼之稱

芮公 毗敦

 从皿通淑

 井人鐘亦从皿通淑

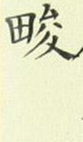
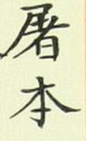
 沈兒鐘淑

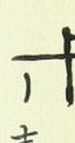
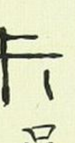
心 尗吳尊

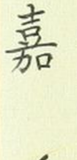
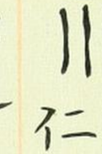
 師酅敦

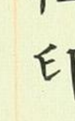
 古文

 魏三體石經

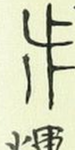
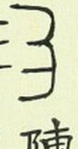
周穆公鼎  周京一簋 

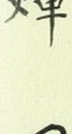
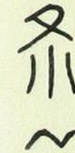
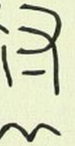
 齊侯鎛  名印

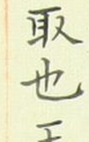
 奇字 孫一通印  呂金一印

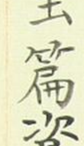
印書 器 

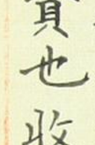
何史 徐一仁印 陳文燭

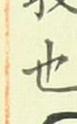
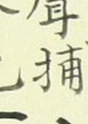
 南 

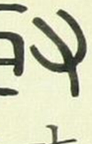
屠本畯  吳運嘉  禺  陳園煇

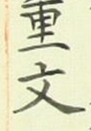
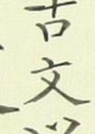
字典古文 

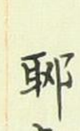
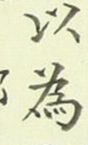
 六書通增補

 復古編云赤式竹切豆也象形別作菽非

 說文叔或从寸 

石經作弔  釋文菽本亦作叔

 取此主切聲上聲捕取也玉篇資也收也 

 古文以為聊字聊字重文  聊膚盤

大鼎取字如此 古孝經 古文

鐘鼎 印書 李卓吾 南禺

復古編 形相類

取七庾切捕也从又耳 𦔻而涉切便也从攴耴省 耴陟葉切耳垂也象形

取取取 碑諱作取 取即耴字

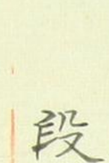
古馬切音賈借也集韻通作假又音嘉通作瑕 叚借也一曰遠也經典通作遐詩遐不眉壽曾伯霥簠叚不黃耇遐亦通遐假下重文

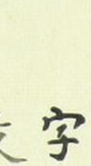
畢仲敦 師寰敦 古文 奇字

籀韻 丨司馬印

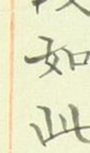
印書 印印存 李卓吾 仁叔

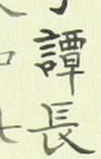
復古編形聲相類



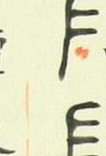


也假从人段聲非真也



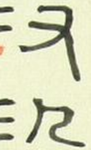


韻假古雅切假从亻段聲至



韻假古雅切音賈至也廣

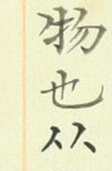
文所無徐鉉曰或通用假字曾伯霖簠段字重文

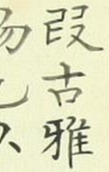


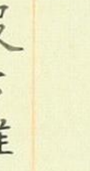
假作假又与遐同

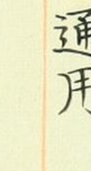
古遐字說

鄭騰雲

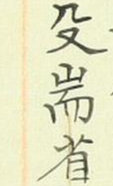


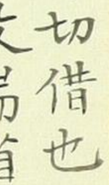


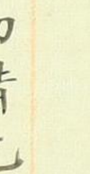


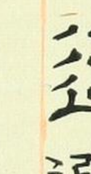


飛鴻堂

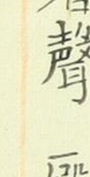


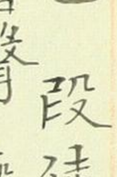


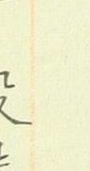


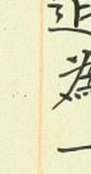


問字









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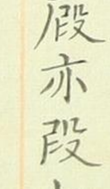
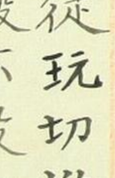
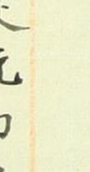
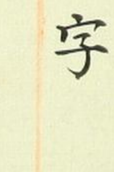
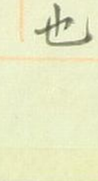


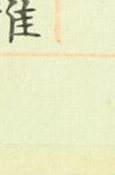






碧落





碑

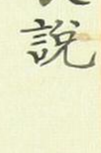
落

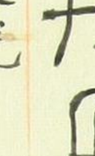
汗簡

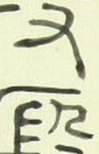
假耶

遐字遐假經典假假皆作假字原釋為

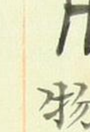
格字非也合假遐為一字

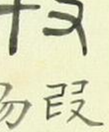


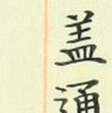




遐假







遐假

復加辵

定

合瑕

遐古通用

遐為一字

字譚長說

段如此

段古雅切借也

玩切推

物也从殳耑着聲

段亦段也

友云九切音有同志為友从二手相交徐曰二手相順也𠬪有佐佑之義故从二手

師奎父鼎用嗣
乃父官友
大鼎
鄦遣鼎

師遽方尊
重文
石鼓文
諸一盉

高克尊
古文
奇字
劉一私印

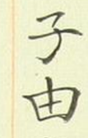
印署
明人

字典古文
六書通增補

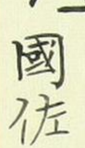
說文作𠬪友經典相承隸省

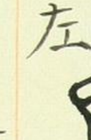
左

由右女
子由左



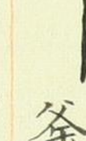
陳猷釜



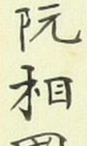


左闕

師寰敦

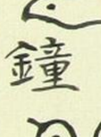


从木与距末佑
作𠂤同意



古文以為佐字齊侯甔
國佐立事阮相國繹作
差

宋公佐
戈佐亦



汗簡

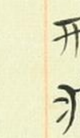
商鐘

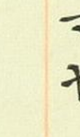
奇字

古文

籀文

比干墓銘

道德經 

官印 

仁叔

鍾鼎字源

大將軍章

千人印

郡五官

千人何史

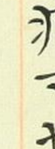
文雄堂

秋間

凡ナ之屬皆从ナ

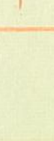
左字

唐韻左本字又集韻有古作ナ

又象形手也于救切 

少手也象形手也于救切

臧可切

右左 

卑賓彌切音碑賤也執事者

又音彼与俾仝又音陛同庳

古卑俾通卬敦

齊侯甕俾
旨俾清

古文

郭顯
字指

張揖
古文

善邑
長

耐
之印

宣
和

立雪
齋

印
冊

文雄
堂

李
卓

昭卿
古
字指

畧
古

徐毋
一

晉鮮
一率

戎
私印

印
書

吾

畢卑埤俾俾畀

隸釋以畢為俾

字原云義作畢釋文云畢本又作埤釋

俾

史

凡史之屬皆从史

史叓

史 疎士切音使記事者也本作叓从又持中中正也 史 記事

者也象手執簡形許氏説从又持中中正也按古文中作中無作中者史頌敦 史

父辛爵象形即史字之所本 史 師奎父鼎 史 頌鼎 史

師酉敦 史 格伯敦 史 鄦惠鼎 史 希裕畧古自注

未詳
奇字
祖庚卣
右將軍會稽內丨印

丨孫槃
本或如此
平周父乙鉦

甗
司徒左長丨印
柳丨
周王丨

合丨台
王純碑篆額

印略
古印
立雪齋
仁叔

史
說文作叏史隸省
史史史

事仕吏切音示大曰政小曰事使也立也由也
古文事使為一字象手執簡立於旂下史臣奉使之義此事之最古者小子師敦乙未饗事亦釋饗使

毛公鼎
師𩛥敦
或从史从㫃省許氏說从史之省聲非也

盂鼎
陳猷釜
古玉鉢文
重文

事 碧落碑 事 六書統 事 復古篇 事 鐘鼎字源

事 事 事 奇字 事 事

事 飛鴻堂 事 司隷從丨 事 立義從丨 事 張震

言丨 事 摹古 事 印存 事 秋間 事 間中弄筆

事 文雄堂 事 南禺 事 程南云

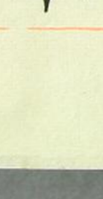
事事事事事事 事即事字

事 駛李尚隱集字

聿

以律切音遹所以書之器也楚之聿吳謂之不律燕謂之弗秦謂之筆、又玉篇述也循也遂也与曰遹吹通、按說文聿所以書之器也吹詮詞也徐註一曰發聲引詩吹求厥寧今文作聿後世豪為聿加竹作筆而聿字音以律切專為發語詞矣柳宗元作聿牘則唐人尚以此為筆

古聿字象手執𥫱不律也聿貝父辛觶



女帰曰

凡聿之屬皆从聿

聿 女 涉切

聿貝父辛卣

聿貝父辛爵

印書

復古編形相類帇从又持巾尼輒切

手疌巧 聿从𦘒一余律切所以書

也

聿 聿

書商居切音舒說文作𦘠著也从聿从者隸

者作書上古結繩而治後世聖人易之以書

契註書契所以決斷萬事也又書有六體曰古

文奇字篆書隷書繆篆蟲書又說文有八體一

曰大篆二曰小篆三曰刻符四曰蟲書五

曰摹印六曰署書七曰殳書八曰隸書

頌鼎

頌壺

頌敦

格伯

敦

仝上

籀文

嶧山碑

華岳

碑

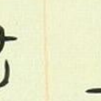
碧落碑

索隱

內殿
丨印

丨王篔
丨印

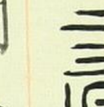
李丨
印

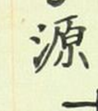


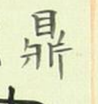
壽張
典丨

令
印

鍾鼎
字源



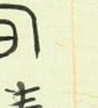




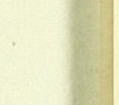
名
印

印
志

十七
帖



淳熙閣
續帖



瑞文圖
丨印

寶賢
堂帖

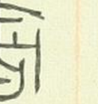
春卅堂
丨印

秘閣
帖

圖丨

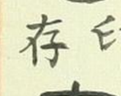
印略

印則



秋閒

立雪
齋

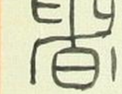


飛鴻
堂

戲鴻
堂

問字
編

周氏
印册

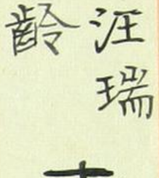


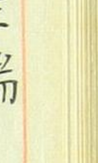
文雄
堂

印存

汪瑞齡

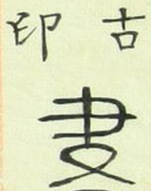
沈為忠

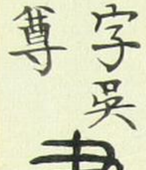


古印 

仁叔

方進年印

書石經作書 

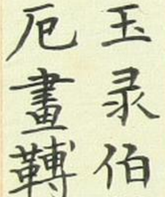


汗簡

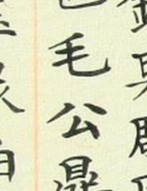
凡畫之屬皆从畫

畫

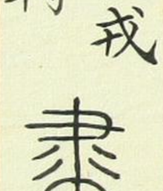
胡麥切橫入聲卦畫也又分畫也界限也釋名畫挂也以五色挂物象也俗作畫畫為繪畫字非是



畫古文从聿从交从周交也象手執筆畫于四周文相交錯與彫同

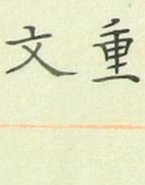


或从又从田田古周字吳意許氏說彫琢文也毛公鼎



或从玉彔伯戎尊

或从畫敦金厄畫轉



重文

古文
牧敦
六書統
奇字

書學
秋間
飛鴻堂

古印
印冊
仁叔

六書通増補
集韻

以為籀文
俗別作畫偽

汗簡 大內切
凡隶之屬皆从隶

隶

待戴切音代及也从又从尾省又持尾者从後及之也玉篇作逮集韻作

隸与迨仝

六書通 逮増補

隸釋還板本作逮