





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Arabic or Persian. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and fluid, with many ligatures. The lines are roughly parallel and fill most of the page's width.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into two columns. The script is dense and characteristic of historical Arabic or Persian manuscripts. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.

Small handwritten note or signature at the bottom of the page, possibly indicating the scribe or a date.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, organized into two columns. The script is dense and characteristic of historical Arabic or Persian manuscripts. The text appears to be a continuous passage, possibly a letter or a section of a larger work.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, organized into two columns. The script is dense and appears to be a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is enclosed in a rectangular border.