



Handwritten Chinese characters in cursive script (caoshu). The text is arranged in vertical columns, starting from the right side of the page and moving leftwards. The characters are densely packed and highly stylized, typical of cursive calligraphy. The paper is aged and yellowed.

Fragment of a handwritten document on aged paper, showing vertical columns of Chinese characters. The characters are less dense than those in the main image above. The paper shows signs of wear and discoloration.

