





英
語
綴

海軍兵學寮



陸侯氏曰義書

THE ENGLISH ALPHABET IN SMALL LETTERS.

a	b	c	d
e	f	g	h
i	j	k	l
m	n	o	p
q	r	s	t
u	v	w	x
	y	z	

VOWELS.

a e i o u .

CONSONANTS.

b c d f g h i j k l
 m n p q r s t v w x
 y z .

VOWELS OR CONSONANTS.

w y .

No. 1.

bā bē bī bō bū by
 ea eē cī eō eū cȳ
 dā dē dī dō dū dȳ

fā fē fī fō fū fy

gā gē gī gō gū gy

No. 2.

hā hē hī hō hū hy

jā jē jī jō jū jy

kā kē kī kō kū ky

lā lē lī lō lū ly

mā mē mī mō mū my

nā nē nī nō nū ny

No. 3.

pā pē pī pō pū py

rā rē rī rō rū ry

sā sē sī sō sū sy

tā tē tī tō tū ty

vā vē vī vō vū vy

wā wē wī wō wū wy

No. 4				
āb	ēb	īb	ōb	ūb
āc	ēc	īc	ōc	ūc
ād	ēd	īd	ōd	ūd
āf	ēf	īf	ōf	ūf
āg	ēg	īg	ōg	ūg

No. 5.

āj	ēj	īj	ōj	ūj
āk	ēk	īk	ōk	ūk
āl	ēl	īl	ōl	ūl
ām	ēm	īm	ōm	ūm
ān	ēn	īn	ōn	ūn
āp	ēp	īp	ōp	ūp

No. 6.

ār	ēr	īr	ōr	ūr
ās	ēs	īs	ōs	ūs

āt	ēt	īt	ōt	ūt
āv	ēv	īv	ōv	ūv
āx	ēx	īx	ōx	ūx
āz	ēz	īz	ōz	ūz

No. 7.

blā	blē	blī	blō	blū	blȳ
elā	elē	elī	elō	elū	elȳ
flā	flē	flī	flō	flū	flȳ
glā	glē	glī	glō	glū	glȳ
plā	plē	plī	plō	plū	plȳ
slā	slē	slī	slō	slū	slȳ

No. 8.

brā	brē	brī	brō	brū	brȳ
erā	erē	erī	erō	erū	erȳ
frā	frē	frī	frō	frū	frȳ
grā	grē	grī	grō	grū	grȳ

trā trē trī trō trū trȳ

wrā wrē wrī wrō wrū wrȳ

No. 9.

chā chē chī chō chū chȳ

shā shē shī shō shū shȳ

phā phē phī phō phū phȳ

quā quē quī quō

seā scē scī seō seu scȳ

No. 10.

splā splē splī splō splū splȳ

sprā sprē sprī sprō sprū sprȳ

sclā selē selī selō selū selȳ

serā serē serī serō serū serȳ

shra shrē shrī shrō shru shrȳ

No. 11.

mānē māde nāme cāme vāse

mēre hēre sēre thēme thēse

rīde pīpe wīne tīne nīce

rōdo hōpe mōre fōre sōre

cūbe tūbe mūle pūre tūne

No. 12.

āpe ace īce ōre ūse

fāde hīde sōle pāge līke

jōke zōne eāse fūme bōle

pīne tāme hēre cīte bōne

vīne bīte sēre jūne sāme

No. 13.

mān hād cāp pān tāx

mēn fēn kēg pēn hēn

hīm pīn wīn tīn sīx

dōg bōg lōg tōp fōb

sūn dūb būd gūn eūd

THE ENGLISH ALPHABET IN CAPITAL LETTERS

A	B	C	D
E	F	G	H
I	J	K	L
M	N	O	P
Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X
	Y	Z	

No. 14.

Lämp Stämp Fäct Cämp Öft
 Händ Sënd Tënd Bënt Drüm
 Prınt Mınt Mīlk Shīp Spënd
 Stöp Pōnd Gīft Fōnd Wēst
 Īmp Äpt Mūst Lōst Shūt
 Spūr Ēnd Trūst Chēst Nēst

No. 15.

Sūch Rīch Mūch Itch Būnch
 Māch Chūrch Strēch Skēch
 Dūch Hūnch Pouch Cāch Tōuch

No. 16.

Gōld Hōld Fōld Tōld Ōld Sōld
 Mōst Pōst Hōrt Cōld Spōrt Pōrt
 Mīnd Hīnd Kīnd Mīnd Bīnd Mīll
 Wīld Child Wīnd

No. 17.

Ôr Ôrb Ôrd Ôrb-it Mörn Fôrm
 Cōrn Hôrse Shôrt Ôr'-der Ôr'-gan
 Ôr'-di-na-ry Ôr'-chard Ôr'-na-ment

No. 18.

Īnk Sĭnk Rānk Bānk Silk Būlk
 Bäck Bläck Däck Sĭck Rœck Pœck
 Dūck Pĭck

No. 19.

Ôff Mūff Skĭff Clĭff Stĭff Will
 Tĭll Bĭll Well Dřess Přess
 Mōss Trěss Ôdd Ādd Ēgg

No. 20.

Heed Feed Deed Seed F'ree Tree
 Deep Feet Need Leek Beef Bread
 Sheet Sheep Screen See Green

Meet Beer Geese Week Seem Feel

No. 21.

Nōon Mōon Fōod Rōof Rōom Bōot
 Tōoth Cōol Spōon Bloōm Gōose
 Sloop Pōor Droōp Tōol Chōose

No. 22.

Fōot Look Hōok Tōok Gōod Wood
 Stōod Stōok Flōor Dōor

No. 23.

Cāsh Hāsh Lāsh Flāsh Dĭsh Blūsh Wĭsh
 Tūsh Fĭsh Sŷmph Laugh Nŷmph Sŷlph
 Phrāse Phi-lōs-ō-phy Nōxt Tĕxt Mĭxt

No. 24.

Dāy Bāy Māy Hāy Sāy Pāy Wāy
 Plāy Swāy Gray Bōy Jōy Tōy Trōy
 Prāy Clāy

No. 25.

Īſ Āſ Rīſe Wīſe Ūſe Rōſe Hās
 Mūſe Clōſe Ēggſ Nōſe Noiſe Waſ
 Eaſe Poiſe Cheeſe A-riſe Diſ-eaſe
 Ad-viſe Hēr'-o-iſm Com-priſe'

No. 26.

Blōod Flōod Sōn Tōn Dōne Lōve Nōne
 Cōme Sōme Dōve Wōrth Mōnth
 Spōnge Mōth'-er Stōm'-ach
 Sōme'-time Brōth'-er Thōr'-ōugh

No. 27.

Oil Soil Toil Coil Coin Join
 Loin Oint Poiſt Poiſt Joist Moiſt
 Town Gown Owl Fowl Towl Howl
 Frown cowl Pow'-er Powd'-er
 Crown Seowl Clown Brown

No. 28.

Our Sour Out Rout Foul Loud
 Found House Pound Ground
 Sound Mount Round Ounce

No. 29.

Fōur Sōurce Cōurse Gōurd Bōard
 Lōaf Tōad Rōad Cōach Lōad

No. 30.

Āid Lāid Māid Rāiſe Bāize
 Eight Feight Weight Prey

They Trey O-bey' Con-vey' Sur-vey'

No. 31.

Āir Fāir Chāir Hāir Stāir Bēar
 Pāir Cāre Thēre hēir Whēre
 New Few Stew Grew Clew Brew
 Drew View Blew Screw Shew

No. 32.

Sēa Pēa Eāse Flēa Lēaf Eācn Eāl
~~Pēach~~ Rēach Wēak Mēan Stēam
 Hēaf Scēam Briēf Fiēld
 Yiēld Chiēf Fiēce Fōr'-ōign
 Sēize Eī'-ther

No. 33.

Brēad Dēad Hēad Trēad Stēad
 Sprēad Brēath Thrēad Thrēat
 Hēalth Wēalth Mēant Hēav'-en
 Hēav'-y Lēav'-en Swēat Rēad'-y
 Clēan-ly Hēalth'-y Trōas'-ure
 Wēalth'-y Fēath'-er Jēal'-ous
 Mēas'-ure Pleas'-ant Lēath'-er
 Thrēat'-en En-dēav'-or

No. 34.

Ēarth Lēarn Hēard Sōarch Ēarn
 Dēarth Pēarl Ēar'-ly Ēar'-nest Ēarl
 Heārt Heāk'-en Heārth

No. 35.

All Saw Law Jaw Raw Straw Ball
 Tall Small Fall Call Draw Pause
 Cause Hawk Halt Quart Sauce
 Salt Talk Walk Al'-ma-nae

No. 36.

Was Swamp What Wash Squash
 Watch Wan Wan'-ton Wan'-der
 Quar'-ry Quar-rel

No. 37.

Fār Ārk Cār Pāth Mārک Pärt
 Dārک Hārک Stār Stärt Spārک Shārک
 Fāth'-er

No. 38.

Ask Asp Grass Glass Gaff Pass
 Dance Class Staff Quaff Flask
 Bask Mask Cast Fast Lask Mast
 So'-da Ag'-a-ma' Com-mand'-ment
 Advance'-ment Ca-mel'-li-a

No. 39.

Hēr Tērm Vērgē Ēarth Sēaroh
 Ō'-vēr Pā'-pēr Fē'-vēr In-fēr' Ev'-ēr
 Spī'-dēr Nēv'-er Pre-fēr' Con-fer'
 Re-fēr' Ob-sērve' Pre-sērve' Vērb
 In-vēr'-sion Sub-mēr'-sion

No. 40

Bīrd Fīrm Dīrt Gīrt Fīrst Twīrl
 Skīrt Flīrt Shīrt Whīrl Cīr'-cle
 Gīrd'-le Cīr'-cu-ral Gīrd'-er

No. 41.

Trȳ Frȳ De-fȳ' Cry Lă-dy
 Tī'-dy Hō'-ly Lī'-my Bō'-ny Vā'-ry

No. 42.

Trȳ Tried Trȳ'-ing
 Frȳ Fried Frȳ'-ing
 Re-ply' Re-plied' Re-pry'-ing

No. 43.

Vā'-ry Vā'-ried Vā'-ry-ing
 Cār'-ry Cār'-ried Car'-ry-ing
 Stūd'-y Stūd'-ied Stūd'-y-ing

No. 44.

In the following words w is silent.

Who Whose Whom Who'-ev-er
 Whose'-so-ev'-er Whom'-so-ev'-er
 Who-so-ev'-er Whole Whole'-some

No. 45.

(o Like Long oo)

Move Prove Tom's Tour Do
To Out-do A-mour'

No. 46.

(o Like short oo)

Bo'som Wolf Wom'an Cou'd Shou'd Wou'd

No. 47.

(u Preceded by r.)

Rude Ru'ral Rule Ru'-in Ruth
Truth Pru'-dent

No. 48.

(u Like Short oo)

Bull Put Push Pull Bush full
Use'-full Pain'-full Spoon'-full

No. 49.

Urge Bûrn Fûrl Pûrl Pûr'-pose
Con-cûr Pûr'-ple

No. 50.

In the following words, H is pronounced
before w, thus whale is pronounced
Hwale; That is, Hooale: When, is Hwen
That is, Hooen.

Whāle Whēn Whāt Whēre Whēat
Whȳ Whīch Whēnce Whīrl'-wind
Whīte Whīp Whārf Whīte-wāsh

No. 51.

Th have the aspirated

Sound

Thrōw Threē Thīef Thīn Thīgh Tōoth
Thānk Trūth Yōuth Bōth Thīrt Tēeth
Ōath Fōrth Fāith Fīfth Sīxth Sēv'-enth

Elëv'-enth Twën'-ti-eth Lëngth
 Or-thög'-ra-phy The-öd'-o-lite
 A-rith'-me-tic Threät'-en-ing

No. 52.

Th have the vocal

sound.

The Thēm Thy Thêir Thōse Thēn
 Thēnce This Thūs Than Thāt Thou
 They Thine Thee Thōre Thōugh
 Scythe Eī'-ther Nēi'-ther Be-nēath
 Rāth'-er Fā'-ther Gāth-er To-gēth'-er

No. 53.

The nouns have the aspirated, and

the verbs the vocal sound.

ⁿClōth ^vClōthe ⁿBāth ^vBāthe
 Brēath Brēathe Teeth Teeth

ⁿMouth ^vMouthe ⁿSwāth ^vSwāthe

No. 54.

The following, when, nouns, have
 the aspirated sound of Th in the
 singular number, and the vocal

in the prural.

sin.	Plu.	sin.	Plu.
Bāth	Bāthſ	Lāth	Lāthſ
Pāth	Pāthſ	Swāth	Swāthſ
Mouth	Mouthſ	Mōth	Mōthſ
Sheath	Shēathſ	Wrēath	Wrēathſ
	Cloth	Cloths	

No. 55.

(X Like gz.)

Ex-ist' Ex-hort' Ex-am-ple Ex-act'
 Ex-ërt' Ex-am-ine Ex-plain' Ex-citè
 Ex-press' Ex-ceed'

No. 56.

Mō'tion Pō'tion Nā'tion Aē'tion

Mē'tion Mān'tion EX-ōr-tion

In-sēr'tion

No. 57.

Mān'sion Pās'sion Ex-pan'sion

Cēs'sion Ses'sion Pēr-mis'sion

De-scēs'sion

No. 58.

Mō'tive Aē'tive Trān-si-tive

Ad'jec-tive Rēl'a-tive Ob-jēct-ive

Pre-sūmp'tive

No. 59.

Words in which *gh* are silent.

Light Right Hight Fight Might

Bright Though Daugh-ter Night

De-light Af-frīght Eight Weight

Sight Nigh

No. 60.

G and K before n always silent.

gnār gnārl gnāsh gnāt gnaw

gnō'mon gnōs'ties gnōs'ti-cism

knāve knōll knēll knūck-le

knāb knāck knāg knāp knit

knee kneel knife knight knōt

knōw knōw-ing knōwl-edge

No. 61.

E, I, and O silent before L, and n.

Tak'en Rea'son Giv'en Brōk'en

Ē-val Heav'en Ōft'en Sōft'en Ō-pen

Weas'-el Bā-sin Couş-in Rā-ven

No. 62

In the following words, tion and
tian are pronounced nearly chon.

Quēs'-tion Sug-gēs'-tion Fus'-tian
Com-būs'-tion Ad-ūs'-tion Chris'-tian
Ex-haus'-tion

No. 63.

In the following words, l in an un-
accented syllable and followed by
a vowel, has a liquid sound, like
Y consonant; thus Āl-ien is pro-
nounced Āl-yen and Chlōth-ier

Chlōth-yer

Āl'-ier Cloth'-ier Sāv'-ier Sēn'-ier
Jūn'-ier Bill'-ion Mill'-ion Ōn'-ion
Fa-mil'-iar Bat-tāl'-ion Pe-eul'-ier
Be-hāv'-ior

No. 64.

In the following words, the syllables
sier and zier are pronounced zher
or zhur, sion are pronounced zhun
and sia are pronounced zha.

Brā'-sier Crō'-sier Grā'-zier Ō'-sier
Co-hē'-sion Ad-he-sion Oc-cā'-sion
Con-elū'-sion Cer-rō'-sion In-vā'-sion
Dif-fū'-sion Pro-fū'-sion Am-brō'-sia

No. 65.

Words in which O before H has

the sound of K.

Chēm'-ist Chylo Āche Ān'-chor
Schēme Chor'-is-ter Chār'-ac-ter
Schōol Ēch'-o Sehōl'-ar Mōn'-ārch
Tech'-nic-ar Chro-nōm'-e-ter

No. 66.

In the following words the terminating syllable is pronounced zhun, or the vowel I may be considered as liquid, like Y.

Pro-viſ'-ion Di-viſ'-ion Col-liſ'-ion
Cír-com-ciſ'-ion Sub-di-viſ'-ion
Re-scíſ'-sion

No. 67.

Words in which G has its hard or close sound before E, I, and Y.

Gear Geese Gift Give Gíg Gíld
Ēa'-ger Tí'-ger Bíg-gin' Díg'-ger
Be-gín' Ríg'-ging Ríg'-ged Ríg'-ger
Au'-ger Tár'-get Gírd'-le Leg'-ged
To-géth'-er Twig'-ged

No. 68

In the following, C accented, or ending a syllable, has the sound of S, and G that of J.

Ac'id Dec'i-mal Plác'id TÁC-it
Proc'ess Īm-pác'i-ty Ca-pac'ity
So-líc'it Fe-líc'i-ty Ag'i-tate
Vĕg-e-ta'tion Im-ag-in-a'tion

No. 69.

Words in which Ci, Ce, Ti and Si, are pronounced as sh.

Grā'-cious Spē'-cious Spē'-ciēs
Sō'-cial Cōn'-science Cōn'-scious
As-sō'-ci-āte Ne-gō'-ti-āte Po-tēn'-tial
Pār'-tial An'-cient Con-se-quēn'-tial
Com-mēr'-cial Trān'-sient

No. 70.

Words in which Ci and Ti are pronounced as Sh, and are united to preceding syllable.

Pré-cious Pré-cial Vi-cious

Ad-di-tion As-pé-cial Ar-ti-fi-cial

Ju-di-cial Suf-fi-ciant Prep-o-si-tion

Sup-po-si-tion E-di-tion EX-hi-bi-tion

Com-po-si-tion

No. 71.

A-mér-i-can-ism Nät-ū-ral-ism

Ma-tē-ri-al-ism At-ti-cism

No. 72.

Au-thor-ize Fēr-til-ize

Or-gan-ize Gal-van-ize

Em-pha-size Cīv-il-ize

No. 73.

The combination of letters ng has two sound, the open, as in sing, singer, long; and the close, as in finger, linger, longer.

In this work, the open sound of ng in accented syllables, is marked with a single accent, and the close sound with a double accent.

Amóng' Bring' Hang' Tóng'ue

King' Long' Lúng' Ring' Sing'

wring' wrong' An"ger An"gle

Hin"ger Hün"gry Lön"gest

Strön"ger Min"gle

No. 74.

In the following, the sound of g

is resumed.

Dēs'-ig-na'tion Sig'-ni-fi-cā'-tion

Sig'-ni-fy Dig'-ni-ty

No. 75.

In the following, g is silent.

Sīgn As-sīgn' Con-sīgn' Op-pūgn'

De-sīgn' Re-sīgn' Coun-ter-sīgn

Im-prēgn' En-sīgn Fōr'-eign

Sōv'-e-reign

No. 76.

In the following words, ch have

the sound of sh, and in most

of them i has the sound of E

long.

Chāise Cham-paign' Ma-chine'

Ma-chin'-er-y Ma-rine'

大塚利平

新刊

右平早丁業了