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文庫 8  
C 641





海軍兵學寮

英語綴

陳侯氏曰

THE ENGLISH ALPHABET IN SMALL LETTERS.

a	b	c	d
e	f	g	h
i	j	k	l
m	n	o	p
q	r	s	t
u	v	w	x
	y	z	

## VOWELS.

a e i o u .

## CONSONANTS.

b c d f g h i j k l  
 m n p q r s t v w x  
 y z .

## VOWELS OR CONSONANTS.

w y .

## No. 1.

bā bē bī bō bū bȳ  
 eā cē cī eō eū cȳ  
 dā dē dī dō dū dȳ

fā fē fī fō fū fȳ

gā gē gī gō gū gȳ

No. 2.

hā hē hī hō hū hȳ

jā jē jī jō jū jȳ

kā kē kī kō kū kȳ

lā lē lī lō lū lȳ

mā mē mī mō mū mȳ

nā nē nī nō nū nȳ

No. 3.

pā pē pī pō pū pȳ

rā rē rī rō rū rȳ

sā sē sī sō sū sȳ

tā tē tī tō tū tȳ

vā vē vī vō vū vȳ

wā wē wī wō wū wȳ

No. 4

āb ēb īb ōb ūb

āe ēe īe ōe ūe

ād ēd īd ōd ūd

āf ēf īf ōf ūf

āg ēg īg ōg ūg

No. 5.

āj ēj īj ōj ūj

āk ēk īk ōk ūk

āl ēl īl ōl ūl

ām ēm īm ōm ūm

ān ēn īn ōn ūn

āp ēp īp ōp ūp

No. 6.

ār ēr īr ōr ūr

ās ēs īs ōs ūs

āt et it ot ut

āv ev iv ov uv

āx ex ix ox ux

āz ez iz oz uz

No. 7.

blā blē blī blō blū blȳ

elā elē elī elō elū elȳ

flā flē flī flō flū flȳ

glā glē glī glō glū glȳ

plā plē plī plō plū plȳ

slā slē slī slō slū slȳ

No. 8.

brā brē brī brō brū brȳ

erā erē erī erō eru erȳ

frā frē fri frō fru fry

grā grē grī grō gru gry

trā trē trī trō tru try

wrā wrē wrī wrō wru wry

No. 9.

chā chē chī chō chū chy

shā shē shī shō shū shy

phā phē phī phō phū phy

quā quē quī quō

scā scē scī seō seu scy

No. 10.

splā splē splī splō splū sply

sprā sprē sprī sprō spru spry

selā selē selī selō selū sely

serā serē serī serō seru sery

shrā shrē shrī shrō shru shry

No. 11.

māne māde nāme cāme vāse

mēre hēre sēre thēme thēse

rīde pīpe wīne tīne nīce

rōdo hōpe mōre fōre sōre

eūbe tūbe mūle pūre tūne

No. 12.

āpe ace īce ōre ūse

fāde hīde sōle pāge līke

jōke zōne eāse fūme bōle

pīne tāme hēre cīte bōne

vīne bīte sēre jūne sāme

No. 13.

mān hād eāp pān tāx

mēn fēn kēg pēn hēn

hīm pīn wīn tīn sīx

dōg bōg lōg tōp fōb

sūn dūb būd gūn eūd

## THE ENGLISH ALPHABET IN CAPITAL LETTERS

A	B	C	D
E	F	G	H
I	J	K	L
M	N	O	P
Q	R	S	T
U	V	W	X
	Y	Z	

No. 14.

Lāmp Stāmp Fāct Cāmp Ōft  
 Hānd Sēnd Tēnd Bēnt Drūm  
 Prīnt Mīnt Mīlk Shīp Spēnd  
 Stōp Pōnd Gīft Fōnd Wēst  
 Īmp Āpt Mūst Lōst Shūt  
 Spūr Ēnd Trūst Chēst Nēst

No. 15.

Sūch Rīch Mūch Ītch Būnch  
 Mātch Chūrch Strētch Skētch  
 Dūtch Hūnch Pouch Cātch Tōuch

No. 16.

Gōld Hōld Fōld Tōld Ōld Sōld  
 Mōst Pōst Hōrt Cōld Spōrt Pōrt  
 Mīnd Hīnd Kīnd Hīnd Bīnd Mīld  
 Wīld Chīld Wīnd

No. 17.

Ôr Ôrb Ôrd Ôrb-it Mörn Fôrm  
 Cōrn Hōrse Shōrt Ôr'-der Ôr'-gan  
 Ôr'-di-na-ry Ôr'-chard Ôr'-na-ment

No. 18.

Īnk Sĭnk Rānk Bānk Silk Bŭlk  
 Bäck Bläck Dēck Sĭck Rōck Pōck  
 Dŭck Pick

No. 19.

Ōff Müff Skĭff Clĭff Stĭff Will  
 Tĭll Bĭll Wĕll Tĕll Drĕss Prĕss  
 Mōss Trĕss Ōdd Ādd Ēgg

No. 20.

Heed Feed Deed Seed Free Tree  
 Deep Feet Need Leek Beef Breed  
 Sheet Sheep Screen See Green

Meet Beer Geese Week Seem Feel

No. 21.

Nōon Mōon Fōod Rōof Rōom Bōot  
 Tōoth Cōol Spōon Blōom Gōose  
 Slōop Pōor Droop Tōol Chōose

No. 22.

Fōot Lōok Hōok Tōok Gōod Wōod  
 Stōod Stōok Flōor Dōor

No. 23.

Cāsh Hāsh Lāsh Flāsh Dĭsh Blĭsh Wĭsh  
 Tŭsh Fĭsh Sŷmph Lāugh Nŷmph Sŷlph  
 Phrāse Phĭ-lōs-o-phy Nĕxt Tĕxt Mĭxt

No. 24.

Dāy Bāy Māy Hāy Sāy Pāy Wāy  
 Plāy Swāy Grāy Bōy Jōy Tōy Trōy  
 Prāy Clōy

No. 25.

Īſ Āſ Rīſe Wiſe Ūſe Rōſe Hāſ  
 Mūſe Flōſe Ēggſ Nōſe Noiſe Waſ  
 Eaſe Poiſe Cheeſe A-riſe Diſ-eaſe  
 Ad-viſe' Hēr'-o-iſm Com-priſe'

No. 26.

Blōod Flōod Sōn Tōn Dōne Lōve Nōne  
 Cōme Sōme Dōve Wōrth Mōnth  
 Spōnge Mōth'-er Stōm'-ach  
 Sōme'-time Brōth'-er Thōr'-ōugh

No. 27.

Oil Soil Toil Coil Coin Join  
 Loin Oint Foist Poist Joist Moist  
 Town Gown Owl Fowl Towl Howl  
 Frown cowl Pow'-er Powd'-er  
 Crown Scowl Clown Brown

No. 28.

Our Sour Out Rout Foul Loud  
 Found House Pound Ground  
 Sound Mount Round Ounce

No. 29.

Fōur Sōurce Cōurse Gōurd Bōard  
 Lōaf Tōad Rōad Cōach Lōad

No. 30.

Āid Lāid Māid Rāiſe Bāize  
 Eīght Feīght Weīght Prey  
 They Trey O-bey' Con-vey' Sur-vey'

No. 31.

Āir Fāir Chāir Hāir Stāir Beār  
 Pāir Cāre Thēre hēir Whēre  
 New Few Stew Grew Clew Brew  
 Drew View Blew Screw Shew



No. 32.

Sēa Pēa Eāse Flēa Lēaf Eācn EāL  
 Pēach Rēach Wēak Mēan Stēam  
 Hēaf Scrēam Briēf Fiēld  
 Yiēld Chiēf Fiērcē Fōr'-ēign  
 Sēize Eī'-ther

No. 33.

Brēad Dēad Hēad Trēad Stēad  
 Sprēad Brēath Thrēad Thrēat  
 Hēalth Wēalth Mēant Hēav'-en  
 Hēav'-y Lēav'-en Swēat Rēad'-y  
 Clēan-ly Hēalth'-y Trēas'-ure  
 Wēalth'-y Fēath'-er Jēal'-ous  
 Mēas'-ure Pleas'-ant Lēath'-er  
 Thrēat'-en En-dēav'-or

No. 34.

Ēarth Lēarn Hēard Sēarch Ēarn  
 Dēarth Pēarl Ēar'-ly Ēar'-nest Ēarl  
 Heärt Heāk'-en Heārth

No. 35.

All Saw Law Jaw Raw Straw Ball  
 Tall Small Fall Call Draw Pause  
 Cause Hawk Halt Quart Sauce  
 Salt Talk Walk Al'-ma-nae

No. 36.

Was Swamp What Wash Squash  
 Watch Wan Wan'-ton Wan'-der  
 Quar'-ry Quar-rel

No. 37.

Fär Ärk Cär Pāth Mārķ Pärt  
 Dārķ Hārķ Stār Stärt Spārķ Shārķ  
 Fāth'-er

No. 38.

Ask Asp Grass Glass Gaff Pass  
 Dance Class Staff Quaff Flask  
 Bask Mask Cast Fast Lask Mast  
 So-da Ag-a-ma Com-mand-ment  
 Advance-ment Ca-mel-li-a

No. 39.

Hēr Tērm Vērgē Ēarth Sēarch  
 Ō-vēr Pā-pēr Fē-vēr In-fēr' Ev-ēr  
 Spī-dēr Nēv'-er Pre-fēr' Con-fer'  
 Re-fēr' Ob-sērvē' Pre-sērvē' Vērb  
 In-vēr'-sion Sub-mēr'-sion

No. 40

Bīrd Fīrm Dīrt Gīrt Fīrst Twīrl  
 Skīrt Flīrt Shīrt Whīrl Cīr'-cle  
 Gīrd'-le Cīr'-cu-ral Gīrd'-er

No. 41.

Trȳ Frȳ De-fȳ' Cry Lā-dy  
 Tī-dy Hō-ly Lī-my Bō-ny Vā-ry

No. 42.

Trȳ Tried Trȳ-ing  
 Frȳ Fried Frȳ-ing  
 Re-plȳ' Re-plied' Re-prȳ-ing

No. 43.

Vā-ry Vā-ried Vā-ry-ing  
 Cār-ry Cār-ried Cār-ry-ing  
 Stūd-y Stūd'ied Stūd-y-ing

No. 44.

In the following words w is silent.

Who Whose Whom Who-ev-er  
 Whose-so-ev-er Whom-so-ev-er  
 Who-so-ev-er Whole Whole-some

No. 45.

(o Like Long oo)

Move Prove Tom Tour Do

To Out-do A-mour

No. 46.

(o Like short oo)

Bo-som Wolf Wom-an Could Should Would

No. 47.

(u Preceded by r.)

Rude Ru-ral Rule Ru-in Ruth

Truth Pru-dent

No. 48.

(u Like Short oo)

Bull Put Push Pull Bush full

Use-full Pain-full Spoon-full

No. 49.

Urge Bûrn Fûrl Pûrl Pûr'-pose

Con-eûr' Pûr'-ple

No. 50.

In the following words, H is pronounced before w, thus whale is pronounced Hwale; That is, Hooale: When, is Hwen That is, Hooen.

Whāle Whēn Whāt Whēre Whēat

Whȳ Whīch Whēnce Whīrl'-wind

Whīte Whīp Whārf Whīte-wāsh

No. 51.

Th have the aspirated

Sound.

Thrōw Thre Thiēf Thīn Thīgh Tōoth

Thānk Trūth Yōuth Bōth Thīrt Teeth

Ōath Fōrth Fāith Fīfth Sīxth Sēv-enth

Elēv'-enth Twēn'-ti-eth Lēngth  
 Or-thōg'-ra-phy The-ōd'-o-līte  
 A-rīth'-me-tic Thrēat'-en-ing

No. 52.

Th have the vocal

Sound.

The Thēm Thy Thēir Thōse Thēn  
 Thēnce This Thūs Than Thāt Thou  
 They Thine Thee Thēre Thōugh  
 Sōythe Eī'-ther Nēi'-ther Be-nēath'  
 Rāth'-er Fā'-ther Gāth-er To-gēth-er

No. 53.

The nouns have the aspirated, and

the verbs the vocal sound.

<sup>n</sup>Clōth <sup>v</sup>Clōthe <sup>n</sup>Bāth <sup>v</sup>Bāthe  
 Brēath Brēathe Teeth Teeth

<sup>n</sup>Mouth <sup>v</sup>Mouthe <sup>n</sup>Swāth <sup>v</sup>Swāthe

No. 54.

The following, when, nouns, have  
 the aspirated sound of Th in the  
 singular number, and the vocal

in the plural.

sin.	Plu.	sin.	Plu.
Bāth	Bāthſ	Lāth	Lāthſ
Pāth	Pāthſ	Swāth	Swāthſ
Mouth	Mouthſ	Mōth	Mōthſ
Sheath	Shēathſ	Wrēath	Wrēathſ
	Cloth	Cloths	

No. 55.

(X Like gz.)

EX-ist' EX-hort' EX-am'ple EX-act'  
 EX-ērt' EX-am'-ine EX-plain' EX-citē  
 EX-press' EX-ceed'

No. 56.

Mō'tion Pō'tion Nā'tion Ac'tion  
 Mēn'tion Mān'tion Ex-ēr-tion  
 In-sēr'tion

No. 57.

Mān'sion Pās'sion Ex-pan'sion  
 Cēs'sion Ses'sion Pēr-mis'sion  
 De-scēs'sion

No. 58.

Mō'tive Ac'tive Trān-si-tive  
 Ad'jec-tive Rēl'a-tive Ob-jēct-ive  
 Pre-sūmp'tive

No. 59.

Words in which *gh* are silent.

Light Right Hight Fight Might  
 Bright Though Daugh-ter Night

De-light Af-fright Eight Weight  
 Sight Nigh

No. 60.

G and K before n always silent.

gnār gnārl gnāsh gnāt gnaw  
 gnō'mon gnōs'-lies gnōs'-ti-ci-sm  
 knāve knōll knēll knūek'-le  
 knāb knäck knäg knāp knit  
 knee kneel knīfe knight knōt  
 knōw knōw'-ing knōwl'-edge

No. 61.

E, I, and O silent before L, and n.

Tak'-en Rea'son Giv'-en Brōk'-en  
 Ē'-vil Heav'-en Ōft'-en Sōft'-en Ō'-pen  
 Weas'-el Bā'-sin Ćcūs'-in Rā'-ven

No. 62

In the following words, tion and  
tian are pronounced nearly chon.

Quēs'-tion Sug-gēs'-tion Fus'-tian  
Com-būs'-tion Ad-ūs'-tion Chris'-tian  
Ex-haus'-tion

## No. 63.

In the following words, L in an un-  
accented syllable and followed by  
a vowel, has a liquid sound, like  
Y consonant; thus Āl-ien is pro-  
nounced Āl-yen and Chlōth-ier

Chlōth-yer

Āl'-ier Cloth'-ier Sāv'-ier Sēn'-ior  
Jūn'-ior Bill'-ion Mill'-ion Ōn'-ion  
Fa-mil'-iar Bat-tāl'-ion Pe-eul'-ior  
Be-hāv'-ior

## No. 64.

In the following words, the syllables  
sier and zier are pronounced zher  
or zhur, sion are pronounced zhun  
and sia are pronounced zha.

Brā'-sier Cro'-sier Grā'-zier Ō'-sier  
Co-hē'-sion Ad-he-sion Oc-cā'-sion  
Con-clū'-sion Cor-rō'-sion In-vā'-sion  
Dif-fū'-sion Pro-fū'-sion Am-brō'-sia

## No. 65.

Words in which C before H has  
the sound of K.

Chēm'-ist Chȳle Āche Ān'-chor  
Schēme Chor'-is-ter Chār'-ac-ter  
Schōol Ēch'-o Schōl'-ar Mōn'-ārch  
Tech'-nic-ar Chro-nōm'-e-ter

## No. 66.

In the following words the terminating syllable is pronounced zhun, or the vowel I may be considered as liquid, like Y.

Pro-viſ'-ion Di-viſ'-ion Col-liſ'-ion  
Cír-com-ciſ'-ion Sub-di-viſ'-ion  
Re-sciſ'-ſion

## No. 67.

Words in which G has its hard or close sound before E, I, and Y.

Gear Geese Gift Give Gíg Gíld  
Ēa'-ger Tī'-ger Bíg-gin' Díg'-ger  
Be-gín' Ríg'-ging Ríg'-ged Ríg'-ger  
Au'-ger Tár'-get Gírd'-le Leg'-ged  
To-gěth'-er Twig'-ged

## No. 68

In the following, C accented, or ending a syllable, has the sound of S, and G that of J.

Ac'id Dec'-i-mal Plác'-id Tác'-it  
Proc'-ess Īm-pác'-i-ty Ca-pac'-ity  
So-líc'-it Fe-líc'-i-ty Ag'-i-tate  
Věg-e-ta'-tion Im-ag-in-a'-tion

## No. 69.

Words in which Ci, Ce, Ti and Si, are pronounced as sh.

Grā'-cious Spē'-cious Spē'-ciēs  
Sō'-cial Cōn'-science Cōn'-scious  
As-sō'-ci-āte Ne-gō'-ti-āte Po-tēn'-tial  
Pār'-tial An'-cient Con-so-quēn'-tial  
Com-mēr'-dial Trān'-sient

No. 70.

Words in which Ci and Ti are pronounced as Sh, and are united to preceding syllable.

Prě'-cious Prě'-cial Vi'-cious  
 Ad-di'-tion As-pě'-cial Ar-ti-fi'-cial  
 Ju-di'-cial Suf-fi'-ciant Prep-o-si'-tion  
 Sup-po-si'-tion E-di'-tion EX-hi-bi'-tion  
 Com-po-si'-tion

No. 71.

A-mer'-i-can-ism Năt-ŭ-ral-ism  
 Ma-tě'-ri-al-ism At-ti-ciŭm

No. 72.

Au'-thor-ize Fěr'-til-ize  
 Or'-gan-ize Gal'-van-ize  
 Em'-pha-size Cīv'-il-ize

No. 73.

The combination of letters ng has two sound, the open, as in sing, singer, long; and the close, as in finger, linger, longer.

In this work, the open sound of ng in accented syllables, is marked with a single accent, and the close sound with a double accent.

Among' Bring' Hang' Tong'ue  
 King' Long' lūng's' Ring' Sing'  
 wring' wrong' An"ger An"gle  
 Hin"ger Hun"gry Lon"gest  
 Strōn"ger Min"gle

No. 74.

In the following, the sound of G



is resumed.

Dēs'-ig-na'-tion Sig'-ni-fi-cā'-tion

Sig'-ni-fy Dig'-ni-ty

No. 75.

In the following, g is silent.

Sīgn As-sīgn' Con-sīgn' Op-pūgn'

De-sīgn' Re-sīgn' Coun'-ter-sīgn

Im-prēgn' En'-sīgn Fōr'-eign

Sōv'-e-reign

No. 76.

In the following words, ch have

the sound of sh, and in most

of them i has the sound of E

long.

Chāise Cham-paign' Ma-chine'

Ma-chin'-er-y Ma-rine'

