



增補
英語階梯

洋学文庫
文庫 8
C 630





ENGLISH

SPELLING-BOOK.





65- 1185



SECTION. I.

The common alphabet

A	B	C	D	E	F
G	H	I	J	K	L
M	N	O	P	Q	R
S	T	U	V	W	X
		Y	Z.		
a	b	c	d	e	f
g	h	i	j	k	l
m	n	o	p	q	r
s	t	u	v	w	x
		y	z.		

Manuscript.

A B C D E F

G H I J K L

M N O P Q R

S T U V W X

Y Z.

a b c d e f

g h i j k l

m n o p q r

s t u v w x

y z

The vowels.

a e i o u,

and sometimes,

w and y.

The consonants.

b c d f g h j

k l m n p q r

s t v w x y z.

Double letters.

ff fi fl.

SECTION II.

SYLLABLES AND WORDS
OF TWO LETTERS.

The vowel long.

ba	be	bi	bo	bu	by
ca	ce	ci	co	cu	cy
da	de	di	do	du	dy
fa	fe	fi	fo	fu	fy
ga	ge	gi	go	gu	gy
.....					
ha	he	hi	ho	hu	hy
	je	ji	jo	ju	—
	ke	ki	ko	ku	ky

la	le	li	lo	lu	ly
ma	me	mi	mo	mu	my
na	ne	ni	no	nu	ny
pa	pe	pi	po	pu	py
.....					
ra	re	ri	ro	ru	ry
sa	se	si	so	su	sy
ta	te	ti	to	tu	ty
va	ve	vi	vo	vu	vy
wa	we	wi	wo	wu	wy
ya	ye	yi	yo	yu	—

Reading lesson.

we go	do go	to me
to us	it is	I am

The vowel generally short.

ab	eb	ib	ob	ub
ac	ec	ic	oc	uc
ad	ed	id	od	ud
af	ef	if	of	uf
ag	eg	ig	og	ug.
			
ak	ek	ik	ok	uk
al	el	il	ol	ul
am	em	im	om	um
an	en	in	on	un
ap	ep	ip	op	up.
			

ar	er	ir	or	ur
as	es	is	os	us
al	el	il	ol	ul
ax	ex	ix	ox	ux.

WORDS OF TWO LETTERS.

The vowel long.

by	do	he	go	he
or	to	me	lo	ve
my	so	we	no	wo.

The vowel short.

am	if	at	of	
an	in	it	on	us
as	is	up	ot.	

Reading Lesson.

Go up.	Is he up.	We do so.
Go in.	So am I.	Do so to us.
Go on.	Do go on.	Do as we do.

SECTION III.

Syllables and words of three letters the position of the vowel varied.

bla	ble	bli	blo	blu	
bra	bre	bri	bro	bru	
cla	cle	cli	clo	clu	
era	ere	eri	ero	eru	ery
dra	dre	dri	dru	dry	

.....

fra fre fri fro fru fry

gla gle gli glo glu

gra gre gri gro gru

pla ple pli plo plu ply

pra pre pri pro pru pry.

.....

sna sme smi smo smu

sna sne sni sno snu

spa spe spi spo spu spy

swa swe swi swo swu swy

tho thy fly shy sky try.

The vowel generally short.

aft eft ift oft

alp	elp	ilp	olp	ulp
amp	omp	imp	omp	ump
and	end	ind	ond	und
ang	eng	ing	ong	ung
ank	enk	ink	onk	unk
ant	ent	int	ont	unt.
			
apt	ept	ipt	opt	upt
arm	erm	irm	orm	urm
ask	esk	isk	osk	usk
ast	est	ist	ost	ust
add	egg	ill	odd	oft
	ass	ell	inn.	

Reading lesson.

A fly.	An inn.	My arm.
An ant.	The ink.	An egg.
An ass.	The sky.	The end.
Go to Ann.	Go and ask.	
She is ill.	By and by.	
Is she up ?	Try to do it.	

SECTION IV.

A SKETCH OF THE DIPHTHONGS.

The principal diphthongs.

ai	ea	ey	ou	eu
au	ee	oa	ow	

aw ei oi oy uy

ay ew oo ua.

1 The sound of two vowels.

oi in boil;

oy in boy;

ou in our;

ow in cow.

2. The sound of a single short vowel.

ea in head sounds like e short,

ui in build like i short;

u in guest like e short.

3 The sound of a single middle vowel.

au in aunt sounds like middle a;

oo in cool like middle o;

oo in good like middle u.

4 The sound of a single long or broad vowel.

al in all sounds like a long;

ay in day like a long;

ey in key like e long.

au in daub like a broad.

aw in paw like a broad;

ow in slow like o long.

SECTION V
 THE SHORT SOUNDS OF THE
 VOWELS AND DIPHTHONGS.

Words of three letters

a

bad oan had mad rag

hag cap has man wag

hat eat hat mat wax

fat lad sad

e

bed hen let peg red

beg men met pen vex

get net pet wet

fed leg set

i

hid dig fit lip rid

big dim hid pig sit

hit lig him pin tin

did fin his.

o

box hop not rob soh

fox hot pop rod sop

dog mop pod rot top

fog nod pot.

u

bud cut hut rub

hmr gun mud rug sup

but hug mug run tub

cup hum nut.

Reading lesson.

A pin. | The dog. | I had.

A cup. | The cat. | He has

A top. | The pig. | We can.

A bad lad. | A red bird.

A mad dog. | A dry fig.

A fat pig. | A tin box.

He can dig. | It is hot.

can hop. | Get my hat

We can run. | Let us go.

SECTION VI.

Words of four letters.

a

band flag land sash

bank flax lass sand

damp have fast span

glad hand last

e

belt fret nest trend

best left rest send

desk lent west spin

tell well when.

i

dish fill pink skip

fish kiss ring spin

give king sing swim

live milk silk will

hill mist ship wish

o

blot frog lost soft

doll from pond spot

drop gone shop stop

fond long song

u

burn hurt must spun

dull hush plum sung

drum jump purr tusk

dust lump shut.

Reading lesson.

A nest | The king. | I wish.

A frog | The ship. | I skip.

A pond. | The desk. | We jump.

A red spot. | Ring the bell.

A pink sash. | Shut the box.

The left hand | Mend my pen.

A dish of fish. | Give me a pin.

A cup of milk Do not hurt me.

SECTION VII.

Words of five and six letters.

glass	shall	bless	fresh
grass	stamp	dress	shelf
plant	stand	flesh	shell
smell	bring	frisk	still
spell	brisk	spring	sting
spend	drink	stiff	string
cross	blush	crust	stung
longs	brush	grunt	strut

strong crush snuff trunk.

Reading lesson.

A shell.	The grass.	I spell.
A brush.	The longs.	He drinks.
A crust.	The shelf.	We stand.
A long string.	Brush my hat.	
A strong man.	Bring the cup.	
A brisk lad.	Drink the milk.	

SECTION VIII.

Words containing short diphthongs.

dead death pearl said

deal bread tread says

head earth spread guess

dread learn thread friend

ead i 田 倉

been build guild quill

u 君

blood does young

flood touch scourge

Reading lesson.

The earth | A dead man

head | A dead fly

A friend.

I guess. A

He said.

We learn.

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SECTION IX.

THE LONG SOUNDS OF THE VOWELS AND DIPHTHONGS.

Vowels and diphthongs like a in ale

cake face haste take

care jane made tape

gave james make grape.

air clay may bre

A young frog.

A crust of bread.

A bit of thread.

A long quill.

fair	day	maid	great
hail	hay	way	frail
tail	gain	play	snail
rain	gray	say	they
vain	hair	stay	their.

Reading lesson.

It rains.

Take care.

It hails.

Make hast.

A long tail.

May I go ?

A great cake.

Stay by me.

A fair day.

Let us play.

SECTION X.

Vowels. and diphthongs
like e in me.

Eve	she	here	these.
ear	read	steal	week
eat	bleat	wheat	geese
east	clean	bee	green
pea	mean	see	sheep
tea	leave	feed	sweet
dear	sheaf	feet	sleep
fear	shear	keep	sleeve
leaf	speak	tree	field
neat	squeak	weed	piece.

Reading lesson.

A green field.	The sheep bleat.
A sweet pea	The pigs squeak.
A sheaf of wheat	Here is a bee.
A piece of bread	Feed the geese
A cup of tea.	Eat the grapes.

SECTION XI.

Vowels and diphthongs
like i in pine.

lice	kind	nicc	blind
bite	kite	riec	wipe
dine	like	ripc	shine
	micc	side	smile

fire	mild	time	quite
line	mind	wine	spice
die	pie	tie	buy
lie	rie	vie	eye.

Reading lesson.

A sweet smile.	A nice pie.
A ripe plum.	A glass of wine.
A blind man.	A kind friend.

The sun shines.	fly the kite.
It is a fine day.	It is time to read.
Bring the line.	I like to read.

SECTION XII

Vowel and diphthongs
like o in no.

old	home	roll	bone
cold	hope	rose	stone
gold	mole	told	smoke
hold	most	tone	stoke
coat	cloak	low	grow
load	toast	mow	show
road	door	blow	snow
roar	floor	grow	sew

Reading lesson.

hot roll,

A red cloak.

A sweet rose

A load of hay.

A bad road.

A clean floor.

Shut the door

It snows fast.

The fire smokes.

Bring my coat.

It is a cold day

Let us go home

SECTION XIII

Vowels and diphthongs
like u in mule.

use	funne	mute	tube
cure	lute	pure	tune
duke	mule	puke	plume
due	dew	new	slew

due	clew	new	few
hue	few	blew	lieu
blue	mew	flow	view.

Reading lesson.

The sky is blue. | The cat mews.

The mule frisks. | The new road.

In a few weeks I hope to

read well.

I will make the best use of

my time.

SECTION XIV.

THE MIDDLE SOUNDS OF THE
VOWELS AND DIPHTHONGS.

Like a in bar.

arod cart harm part

artoy card lark tart

bark far large sharp

dark hard star smart

ha jaunt heart launch

ant guard hearth haunch.

Like o in move.

lose prove whom do

move who whose Rom

oo noon broom shoe

ool poor goose you

too root shoot true

food room spoon fruit

moon soon stool your

Like u in bull.

bush full puss bull

push pull put

hook look good foot

cook rook hood wood

hook took stood wool

Reading lesson.

Good fruit.

A fat goose.

A poor rook.

A dark room.

I hurt my foot

I lost my shoe.

Is it true ?

Who said so ?

Look at me.

The full moon.

The dog barks.

The bull roars.

Puss purrs.

Put by the stool

Do not push me

Whose book is it ?

I shall soon learn

to spell.

SECTION XV.

THE BROAD SOUNDS OF THE
VOWELS AND DIPHTHONGS.

Vowels and diphthongs
like a in all.

ball	tall	warm	scald
call	wall	wart	small
fall	salt	false	twarm
daub	daw	claw	straw
fault	paw	draw	shawl
gauze	raw	lawn	bread
	saw	crawl	George.

Reading lesson.

A soft ball.	A straw hat.
A broad band.	A tall man.
A gauze cap.	A warm shawl.
The rooks caw.	The snow falls.
The snails crawl.	My ball is lost.
Puss has sharp claws.	Who calls me.

SECTION XVI.

Proper diphthongs in which both
vowels are sounded: oi and
oy, as in boy; ou and
ow, as in oow.

oil	joy	thou	ground
hoil	toy	cloud	cow
moist	our	found	how
noise	out	house	now
spoil	loud	mouse	owl
voise	shout	pound	growl
boy	sour	round	down
coy	flour	sound	gown.

Reading lesson

How do you do ?

Sit down. Read to me

Now leave your books.

Do not make a noise.

Owls fly in the dark.

Moles live in the ground.

SECTION XVII.

A like o short.

was wash want

wast wasp what.

I like u short.

dirt flirt first bird

shirt spirt stir- squirt.

I like e short.

birth firm girl ski.

mirth gird girt whiel.

O like u short.

come glove some work

done love son worm

dove none word world.

O like a broad.

cord fork horn for

lord horse corn nor

cork storm horn short.

E like a long.

there where.

E like i short, and like u short.

yes her.

Reading lesson

Has Ann done her work ?

Yes she has.

She is a good girl. I love her

I have been ill. Come to me.

Give me some drink.

I love to learn. Where is my

book ?

What shall I read ?

SECTION XVIII.

WORDS CONTAINING CONSONANTS NOT SOUNDED

Words with silent consonants the

wel or diphthong having the
short or the middle
sounds.

b silent	cock	clock
lamb dumb	duck	knit
limb thumb.	knot	knock.
g		l
gnat gnash.	calf	half
k	calm	could
hack black	should	would.
quack neck		w
pick sick	wrap	wrist
trick quick	wrong.	

Reading Lesson

A fat calf. The cock crows.
A hard knot. The gnats bite.
The ducks quack.
Pick up the crumbs.
Who knocks at the door.
Ann should learn to knit and sew.

SECTION XIX.

Words with silent consonants, the
vowel or diphthong having
the long or the
broad sound.

b silent.	g.
climb comb.	sign gn

k.	light	might
knife	know	night
knee	knead.	thigh
	neigh	straight
talk	walk	raught
stalk	yolk.	haught
	dough	thought.
high	sigh	
bright	fight	write
		sword.

Reading lessons

A new comb.	A bright star.
A sharp knife.	A light night.

A high wall.	The horse neights.
A fine sight.	The dogs fight.

The bough of a tree.
 The stalk of a rose.
 The yolk of an egg.
 Dogs gnaw bones.
 Jane kneads the dough.
 George ploughs the field.
 Puss can climb trees.
 I know how to read.
 I wish I could write.
 Come let us walk.

What o'clock is it ?

I thought so

SECTION XX.

SINGLE CONSONANTS.

c hard like k

cash	crum	clash	scar
crab	curd	cling	scum
cane	cold	creep	count
coll	cool	crawl	crown

c soft like s.

dance	pence	hence	since
	fence	whence	prince

lace nice cease juice

place price piece voice.

g hard.

glad gasp glass grand

grin gust grass grunt.

g soft.

gem gin age hedge.

s sharp.

sand dress bricks nurse

send gloss tricks purse

seed haste goose seat

side waste straw sweet.

s flat like z

his	rags	birds	beds
hers	ribs	doves	heads
keys	hares	pears	please
tease	wares	praise	croaks.

Reading lesson.

Jane has made a nice plum tart
 Take a piece of it.
 George give me a book.
 I am glad I can read it.
 I hope I shall not be a dunce.
 Bricks are made of clay.
 Glass is made of sand.

Wine is the juice of grapes.

SECTION XXI.

DOUBLE CONSONANTS.

th sharp.

thank	thick	breath	cloth
think	thin	health	thing
three	throat	teeth	north
throne	throw	mouth	south.

th flat.

than	this	that	baths
then	thus	them	paths
they	these	thy	olds.

their those thine smooth.

ch like tch.

Charles chin much rich

charge chieh such which

chair cheese coach peach

child choice couch teach.

ch like sh.

inch bench tench French

pinch bunch stench chaise.

ch like k.

chart chasm scheme school

gh and ph like f.

cough phiz nymph

tough laugh phrase sophia

Reading lesson

Clean your teeth.

Wash your mouths.

Then your breath will be
sweet.

Do not throw stones.

Come in. Reach a chair.

Take some bread and cheese.

-se.

Who gave you these pears?

James gave them to us.

Thank him for them.

I have a fine peach and a
bunch of grapes.

I will give you some of
them

THE END.

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終

應及應三年刊

活板百部絕影

