



洋学文庫
文庫B
C 570

英學階梯
乾





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— An —
Introduction

— to the —

Grammatical Structure

— of the —

English Language

For the use of the pupils
of the Hiroshima Academy.

Hiroshima
14th January
1869.

a b c d e f g
h i j k l m
n o p q r s t
u v w x
y z

a e i o u w y
 b a b e b i b o b u b y
 d a d e d i d o d u d y
 f a f e f i f o f u f y
 g a g e g i g o g u g y
 h a h e h i h o h u h y
 j a j e j i j o j u j y

k a k e k i k o k u k y
 l a l e l i l o l u l y
 m a m e m i m o
 n u n a n e n i
 o n o n u p a p e
 p i p o p u p y
 r a r e r i r o r u
 s a s e s i s o s u

sy

ta te ti to tu ty

I
you
he
she
it

we
you
they

I
mine

me

you

yours

you

he

his

him

she

hers

her

it

its

it

we

ours

us

you

yours

you

they

theirs

them

be

6

I am

you are

he is

I was

you were

he was

I will be

you will be

he will be

we are

you are

they are

we were

you were

they were

we will be

you will be

they will be

I am in

you are in

he is in

I was in

you were in

he was in

I will be in

you will be in

he will be in

we are in

you are in

they are in

we were in

you were in

they were in

we will be in

you will be in

they will be in

7

am I
are you
is he

was I
were you
was he

will I be
will you be
will he be

are we
are you
are they

were we
were you
were they

will we be
will you be
will they be

8

I go
you go
he goes

I went
you went
he went

I will go
you will go
he will go

go

we go
you go
they go

we went
you went
they went

we will go
you will go
they will go

9

I go in
you go in
he goes in

I went in
you went in
he went in

I will go in
you will go in
he will go in

we go in
you go in
they go in

we went in
you went in
they went in

we will go in
you will go in
they will go in

am I in
are you in
is he in
are we in
are you in
are they in

was I in
were you in
was he in
were we in
were you in
were they in

will I be in
will you be in
will he be in
will we be in
will you be in
will they be in

I am not in we are not in
 you are not in you are not in
 he is not in they are not in

I was not in we were not in
 you were not in you were not in
 he was not in they were not in

I will not be in we will not be in
 you will not be in you will not be in
 he will not be in they will not be in

I have we have
 you have you have
 he has they have

I had we had
 you had you had
 he had they had

I will have we will have
 you will have you will have
 he will have they will have

have I
have you
has he

have we
have you
have they

had I
had you
had he

had we
had you
had they

will I have
will you have
will he have

will we have
will you have
will they have

I have not
you have not
he has not

we have not
you have not
they have not

I had not
you had not
he had not

we had not
you had not
they had not

I will not have
you will not have
he will not have

we will not have
you will not have
they will not have

do

I do
you do
he does

we do
you do
they do

I did
you did
he did

we did
you did
they did

I will do
you will do
he will do

we will do
you will do
they will do

do I
do you
does he

do we
do you
do they

did I
did you
did he

did we
did you
did they

will I do
will you do
will he do

will we do
will you do
will they do

I do not we do not
 you do not you do not
 he does not they do not

I did not we did not
 you did not you did not
 he did not they did not

I will not do we will not do
 you will not do you will not do
 he will not do they will not do

Nouns.

Singular	Plural.
pen	pens
book	books
tree	trees
house	houses
dog	dogs
cat	cats
cow	cows
horse	horses
boy	boys
gun	guns

Reading Lesson.

The boys and the dogs.

A book and a pen.

A tree, The trees.

A house, The houses.

The dog and the cat.

A cow and a horse.

The boy and the gun.

Adjectives.

Positive.	Comparative.	Superlative.
good.	better	best
bad	worse	worst
black	blacker	blackest
white	whiter	whitest
tall	taller	tallest
big	bigger	biggest

Reading Lesson.

A good boy, A better boy,
The best boy.

A bad man, A worse man,
The worst man.

A white cow, A black horse
A tall man, A taller man.

The tallest man.

A big tree, A bigger tree,
The biggest tree.

I will eat and drink;

You will eat and drink;

He will eat and drink;

Will I eat and drink;

Will you eat and drink;

Will he eat and drink;

I will not eat and drink;

You will not eat and drink;

He will not eat and drink;

I have the book, have you
the book? No, he has the book.
I had the book, had you
the book? No I had not
the book.

I will have the book, will
you have the book? Yes
I will have the book.

I have a new book, I
read it every day, my
brother bought it in
London; he will bring
me nice books when
he comes back.

I give
You give
he gives

We give
you give
they give

I gave
you gave
he gave

We gave
you gave
they gave

I will give
you will give
he will give

We will give
you will give
they will give

I will not give	We will not give
You will not give	You will not give
he will not give	they will not give

I did not give	We did not give
You did not give	You did not give
he did not give	they did not give

Will I give	Will we give
Will you give	Will you give
Will he give	Will they give

I bring
 you bring
 he brings

We bring
 you bring
 they bring

I brought
 you brought
 he brought

We brought
 you brought
 they brought

I will bring
 you will bring
 he will bring

We will bring
 you will bring
 they will bring

I will not bring
 you will not bring
 he will not bring

We will not bring
 You will not bring
 They will not bring

I did not bring
 You did not bring
 he did not bring

We did not bring
 You did not bring
 They did not bring

Will I bring
 Will you bring
 Will he bring

Will we bring
 Will you bring
 Will they bring

I say
 You say
 he says

We say
 You say
 they say

I said
 You said
 he said

We said
 You said
 they said

I will say
 You will say
 he will say

We will say
 You will say
 they will say

I will not say	We will not say
You will not say	You will not say
he will not say	they will not say

I did not say	We did not say
You did not say	You did not say
he did not say	they did not say

Will I say	Will we say
Will you say	Will you say
Will he say	Will they say

I speak	We speak
You speak	You speak
he speaks	they speak

I spoke	We spoke
You spoke	You spoke
he spoke	they spoke

I will speak	We will speak
You will speak	You will speak
he will speak	they will speak

I will not speak We will not speak
 You will not speak You will not speak
 he will not speak they will not speak.

I did not speak We did not speak
 You did not speak You did not speak
 he did not speak they did not speak

Will I speak Will we speak
 Will you speak Will you speak
 Will he speak Will they speak

I run
 You run
 he runs

We run
 You run
 they run

I ran
 You ran
 he ran

We ran
 You ran
 they ran

I will run
 You will run
 he will run

We will run
 You will run
 they will run

I will not run
 You will not run
 he will not run

We will not run
 You will not run
 they will not run

I did not run
 You did not run
 he did not run

We did not run
 You did not run
 they did not run

Will I run
 Will you run
 Will he run

Will we run
 Will you run
 Will they run

I walk
 You walk
 he walks

We walk
 You walk
 they walk

I walked
 You walked
 he walked

We walked
 You walked
 they walked

I will walk
 You will walk
 he will walk

We will walk
 You will walk
 they will walk

I will not walk
 You will not walk
 He will not walk

We will not walk
 You will not walk
 They will not walk

I did not walk
 You did not walk
 He did not walk

We did not walk
 You did not walk
 They did not walk

Will I walk
 Will you walk
 Will he walk

Will we walk
 Will you walk
 Will they walk

Have you my hat? Yes, I have your hat.
 Have you the bread? Yes, I have the bread.
 Have you your bread? I have my bread.
 Have you the broom? I have the broom.
 Have you my broom? I have your broom.
 Have you the soap? I have the soap.
 Have you your soap? I have my soap.
 Which soap have you? I have your soap.

Have you your sugar? I have my sugar.
 Which sugar have you? I have your sugar.
 Which paper have you? I have my paper.
 Have you my paper? I have your paper.
 Which bread have you? I have my bread.
 Which broom have you? I have your broom.
 Have you my gun? I have your gun.
 Which pistol have you? I have my pistol.

The cloth.	The salt.
The shoe.	The wood.
The stocking.	The thread.
The dog.	The cat.
The horse.	The cow.
The man.	The boy.
The house.	The tree.
The road.	The street.

Have you my fine horse? Yes, I have it.
 Have you my old shoe? No, I have it not.
 Which dog have you? I have your pretty dog.
 Have you my bad paper? No, I have it not.
 Have you the good cloth? Yes, I have it.
 Have you my new gun? No, I have it not.
 Which stocking have you? I have the new stocking.
 Which hat have you? I have your old hat.

Have you anything? I have something.
 I have nothing.

The wine.	The money.
The gold.	The string.
The button.	The coat.
The candle.	The candlestick.

Are you hungry? I am hungry.
 I am not hungry. I was not hungry.
 Are you thirsty? I am thirsty.
 I am not thirsty. I was not thirsty.
 Are you sleepy? I am sleepy.
 I am not sleepy. I was not sleepy.
 Have you any thing good? No.
 I have nothing good. What have you?

Have you my good wine?
 I have it. Have you the gold?
 I have it not. Have you the money?
 I have it. What have you?
 I have my cloth coat.
 Have you my silver button?
 I have it not. Which button have you?
 I have your gold button.

Which string have you?
 I have the gold string.
 Have you any thing ugly?
 I have the ugly dog.
 What have you bad?
 I have nothing bad.
 Which shoe have you?
 I have your old shoe.

Are you warm? I am warm.
 I am not warm. I was not warm.
 Are you cold? I am cold.
 I am not cold. I was not cold.
 Are you afraid? I am afraid.
 I am not afraid. I was not afraid.
 The man. The friend. The stick.
 The book. The pen. The ink.

Have you that book? I have it not.
 Which book have you? I have my book.
 Have you my stick, or my friends?
 I have your friend's stick.
 Have you my friend's horse?
 No I have it not. Which horse have you?
 I have my friend's horse. I have not yours.
 Have you my dog? I have my dog.

Neither.

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The merchant. The boy. The cork.
The umbrella. The cotton. The iron
The hammer. The nail.

What is the matter with you?
Nothing is the matter with me.
Is any thing the matter with you?

I am neither hungry nor thirsty.
Have you your pen or the boy's?
I have neither mine nor the boy's?
Which pen have you? I have my pen.
Have you your cork or mine?
I have neither yours nor mine.
Have you the iron nail?
Have you my umbrella?

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Am I hungry? You are hungry.
You are not hungry. Am I afraid?
You are afraid. You are not afraid.
Am I ashamed? You are not ashamed.
Are you ashamed? I am ashamed.
Am I wrong? You are wrong.
You are not wrong. Am I right?
You are right. You are not right.

Am I right or wrong?
You are neither right nor wrong.
You are neither hungry nor thirsty.
You are neither afraid nor ashamed.
Have I your button or mine?
You have neither yours nor mine.
Have you my book or your book?
I have neither yours nor mine.

Am I warm or cold? You are
neither warm nor cold.
Have I the good tea or the good sugar?
You have neither the good tea nor the good
sugar. Have I anything good or bad?
You have neither anything good nor bad.
What have I? You have nothing.
Have you anything? I have nothing.

Who has the pencil? The man has it.
The man has not the pencil.
Who has it? The boy has it.
The boy has it not. He had it.
He has it. He has it not.
Has he the knife? No, he has the fork.
Had he the knife? Yes he had it.
Had you the fork? No, I had it not.

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This. These.
That. Those.
This man. These men.
That boy. Those boys.
Have you that book?
No, I have this one.
Had you this one or that one?
I had neither this one or that one.
Had the man this one or that one?
He had neither.
Had the man that hat?
No, he had this one.
Will he have this hat or that one?
He will have neither.

Who. Whose. Whom. 44

Who is that man?

He is my friend.

Whose book is this?

It is my book.

To whom does that book belong?

It belongs to me.

Whose books are those?

They are not mine.

To whom do they belong?

I do not know.

These are mine.

Those are yours.

These are not yours.

Those are mine.

Which. What. 45

Which pen is yours,
this or that one?

What is your name?

Which of these is yours,
this one or that?

Neither of them is mine.

Have you the book?

What book?

The book which I had.

No I have it not.

I have a pen and paper.

He has an apple.

What pen have you?

I have the one which you gave me.

Some wine, any wine.
 Some bread, any bread.
 Some butter, any butter.
 Some milk, any milk.
 Some books, any books.
 Some buttons, any buttons.
 Some caps, any caps.
 Some men any men.

Have you any wine?
 I have some wine.
 Has this man any butter?
 He has some milk.
 Has he any books?
 He has some books.
 Have you any buttons?
 Yes, I have some buttons.

Have you any good butter?
 I have no good butter, but some
 very good bread and wine.
 Has this man any good books?
 He has not any good books.
 Has the merchant any nice
 gloves? He has no nice
 gloves, but some very nice socks.

Stops.

- , Comma.
- ; Semi colon.
- : Colon.
- .. Period
- ? Interrogation.
- ! Exclamation
- " Quotation.

Have you any wine?

I have some.

Have you any bread?

I have not any.

I have none.

Have you any good wine?

I have some good wine.

I have none good.

Have you any shoes?

I have some shoes.

I have no shoes.

Has he any good horses?

He has some good ones.

He has not any good ones.

Has he any money?

No, he has not any.

You have now learnt several verbs and other parts of speech, and can frame sentences by which you can convey your ideas in the English language, and this knowledge you have attained without much difficulty.

The fact, that the English language is more universally spoken than any other language, ought to incite you to greater application in its acquirements, for where ever you travel you will hear it spoken.

You have also learned to read and write, and this, I consider of more benefit to you, than learning to speak English. For this accomplishment opens the doors of learning to you, and you become your own master.

I would now impress upon you the necessity of being in possession of a carefully selected library, which is always a source of instruction and amusement.

End of Part I.

