





Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the right page of an open manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines, filling most of the page's width. The script is dense and fluid, with some characters appearing to be ligatures. The paper shows signs of age, including some staining and wear at the bottom edge.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, written on the left page of an open manuscript. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines, mirroring the layout of the right page. The script is consistent with the one on the opposite page. The paper shows signs of age, including some staining and wear at the bottom edge.

Handwritten text in Persian script, likely a historical document or letter. The text is written in a cursive style across approximately 12 lines. It begins with a formal salutation, possibly "Bismillah" (In the name of God, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful), followed by several lines of text. The script is dense and well-kept.

Handwritten text in Persian script, continuing the narrative or document from the previous page. It consists of approximately 12 lines of cursive script. The text appears to be a continuation of the same subject matter, with some variations in line length and spacing. The handwriting is consistent with the top page, suggesting a single scribe or a well-trained calligrapher.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a form of Urdu or Persian, arranged in a single column on the right page of the manuscript. The script is dense and fills most of the page's width.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is dense and characteristic of the Maghrebi or Andalusian style.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing the text from the previous page. It is arranged in approximately 12 horizontal lines. The script is consistent with the one on the adjacent page.



Handwritten text in Arabic script, arranged in a single column. The script is dense and appears to be a transcription of a narrative or dialogue.

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