



Handwritten text on the book cover label, written in two columns from right to left. The characters are in a cursive style, likely representing a title or author's name.





Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the entire page.

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Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a letter or a page from a manuscript. The text is written in a fluid, connected style across approximately 15 lines.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, continuing from the previous page. The text is written in a fluid, connected style across approximately 15 lines.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
الحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين
الطاهرين
الذين هم خاتم النبيين
مبشرين ونذيرين
والذين هم أئمة
المؤمنين
الذين هم رؤساء
العباد
الذين هم صلوات
الله عليهم
إجمعين
اللهم صل على محمد
وآله الطيبين
الطاهرين
الذين هم خاتم النبيين
مبشرين ونذيرين
والذين هم أئمة
المؤمنين
الذين هم رؤساء
العباد
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إجمعين
اللهم صل على محمد
وآله الطيبين
الطاهرين
الذين هم خاتم النبيين
مبشرين ونذيرين
والذين هم أئمة
المؤمنين
الذين هم رؤساء
العباد
الذين هم صلوات
الله عليهم
إجمعين

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the text from the previous page. The script is consistent and fills the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the text from the previous page. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing from the previous page. The text is written in a cursive style and covers most of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a title or header.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of dense cursive writing.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 15 lines of dense cursive writing.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense cursive writing.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, consisting of approximately 12 lines of dense cursive writing.

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text in cursive script, consisting of several lines of prose.

Handwritten text in cursive script, likely a title or header.

Main body of handwritten text in cursive script, consisting of several lines of prose.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page. It begins with a large initial letter, possibly 'ب' (Ba), and continues with several lines of text. The script is dense and well-proportioned, typical of classical Arabic calligraphy.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the text from the previous page. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page. It begins with a large initial letter, possibly 'ب' (Ba), and continues with several lines of text. The script is dense and well-proportioned, typical of classical Arabic calligraphy.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a list or account. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page. It appears to be a list of items or a record of transactions, with some lines starting with numbers or specific terms. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the list or account from the previous page. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page. It appears to be a list of items or a record of transactions, with some lines starting with numbers or specific terms. The ink is dark and the paper shows signs of age.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or philosophical treatise. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, continuing the text from the previous page. The text is written in a cursive style and spans the width of the page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or historical document, covering the entire page.

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Handwritten text in Arabic script, likely a religious or historical document, covering the entire page.

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم
الحمد لله الذي هدانا لهذا
ما كنا لنهتدي لولا أن هدانا الله
والحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين
الطاهرين
الذين هم خاتم النبيين
والصالحين
الذين هم خير البرية
الذين هم خير خلق الله
الذين هم خير أمة
أخرجت للناس
والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله
الذين هم خير خلق الله
الذين هم خير أمة
أخرجت للناس
والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله
الذين هم خير خلق الله
الذين هم خير أمة
أخرجت للناس

الحمد لله الذي هدانا لهذا
ما كنا لنهتدي لولا أن هدانا الله
والحمد لله رب العالمين
والصلاة والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله الطيبين
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الذين هم خير خلق الله
الذين هم خير أمة
أخرجت للناس
والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله
الذين هم خير خلق الله
الذين هم خير أمة
أخرجت للناس
والسلام على
سيدنا محمد وآله
الذين هم خير خلق الله
الذين هم خير أمة
أخرجت للناس

Handwritten text in Arabic script, top line of the right page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the right page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, bottom line of the right page.

Handwritten text in Arabic script, top line of the left page.

Main body of handwritten text in Arabic script on the left page.

Handwritten text in a cursive script, oriented vertically on the right page of the manuscript. The text is written in dark ink on aged, yellowish paper. The script is highly stylized and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a form of historical shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters that resemble letters like 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z' interspersed with other symbols. The text is written in a cursive script, possibly a form of shorthand or a specific dialect. The text is arranged in several lines, with some characters that resemble letters like 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O', 'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W', 'X', 'Y', 'Z' interspersed with other symbols.

